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Annual report of the managers
1890 Western Pennsylvania Hospital



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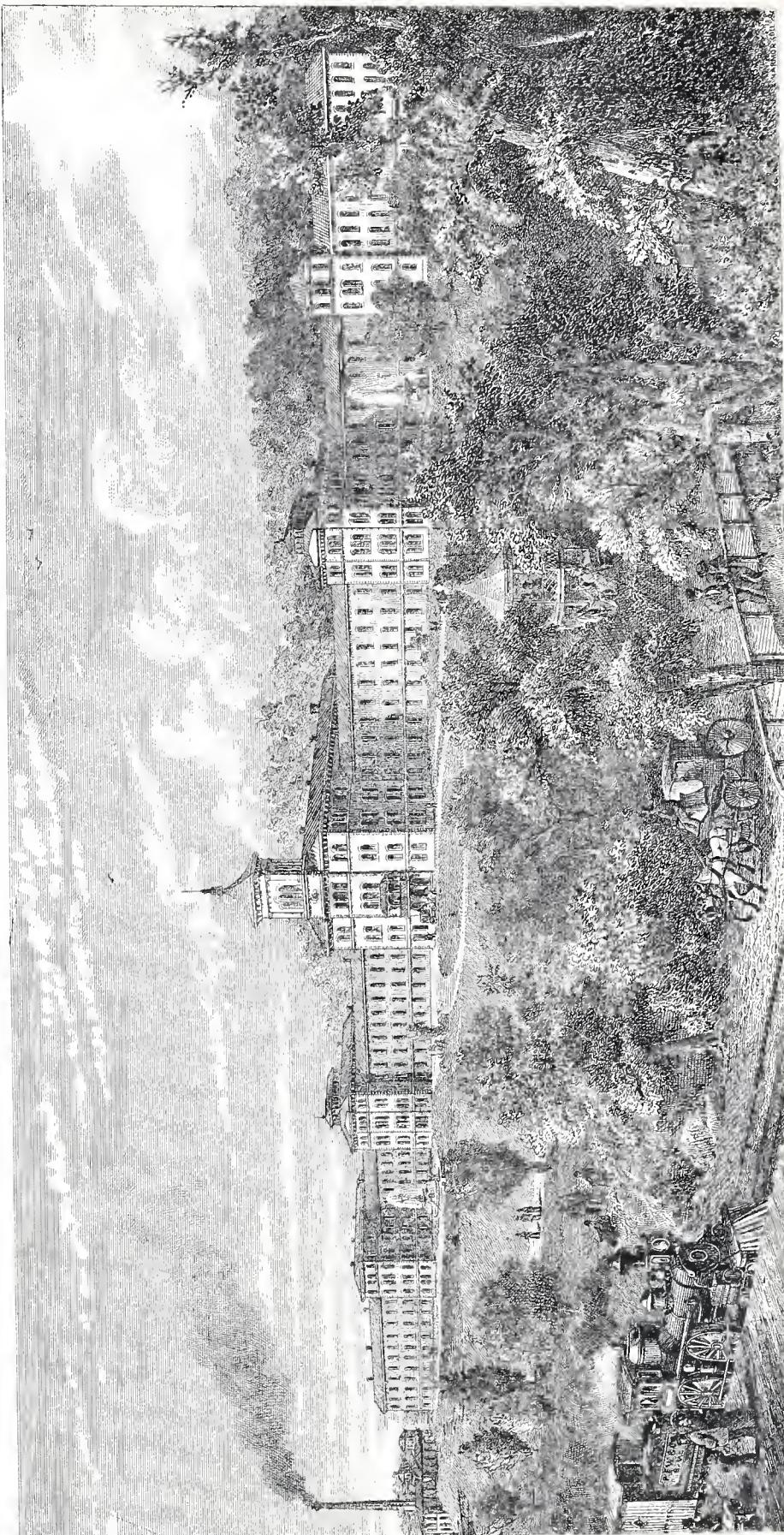


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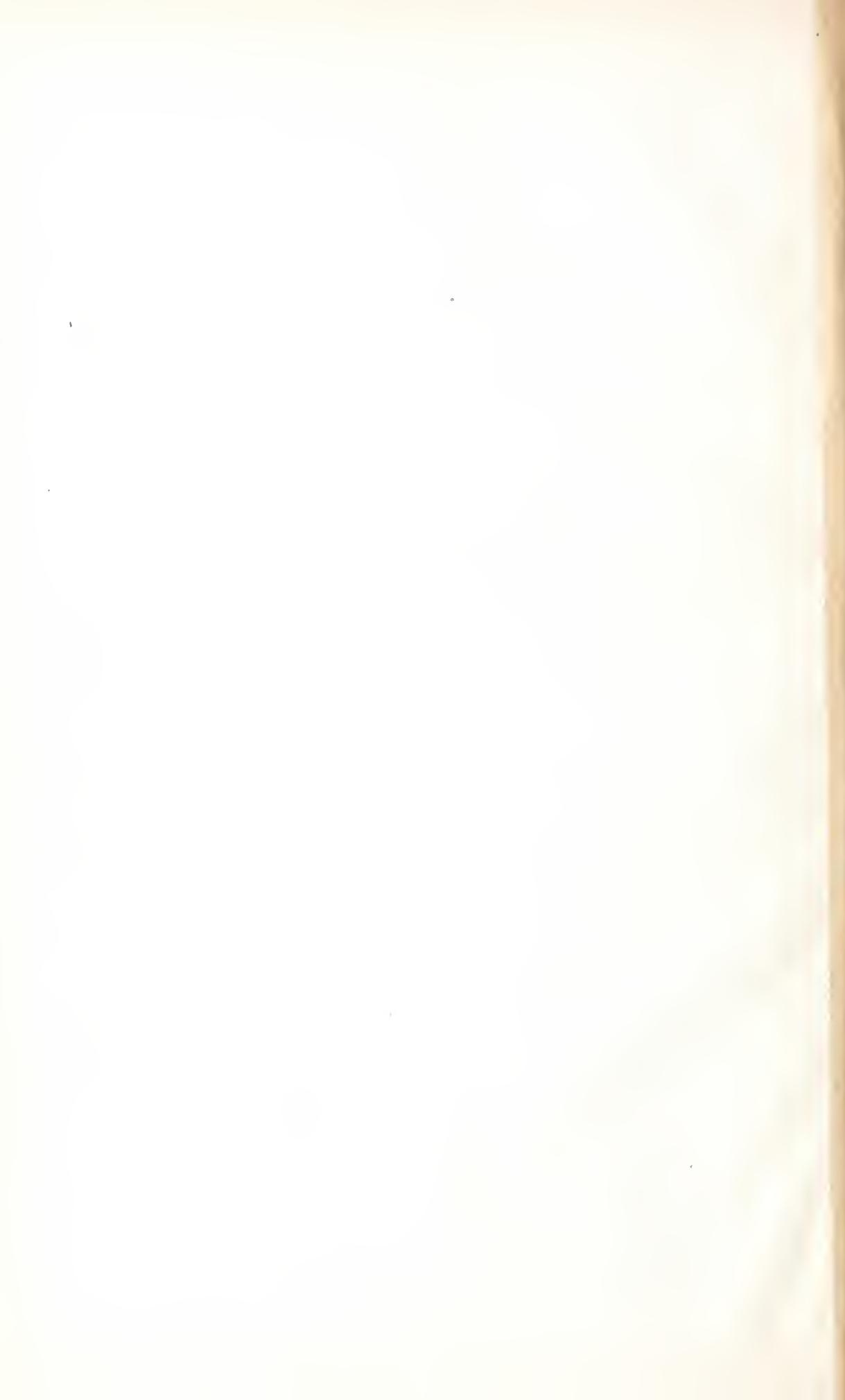


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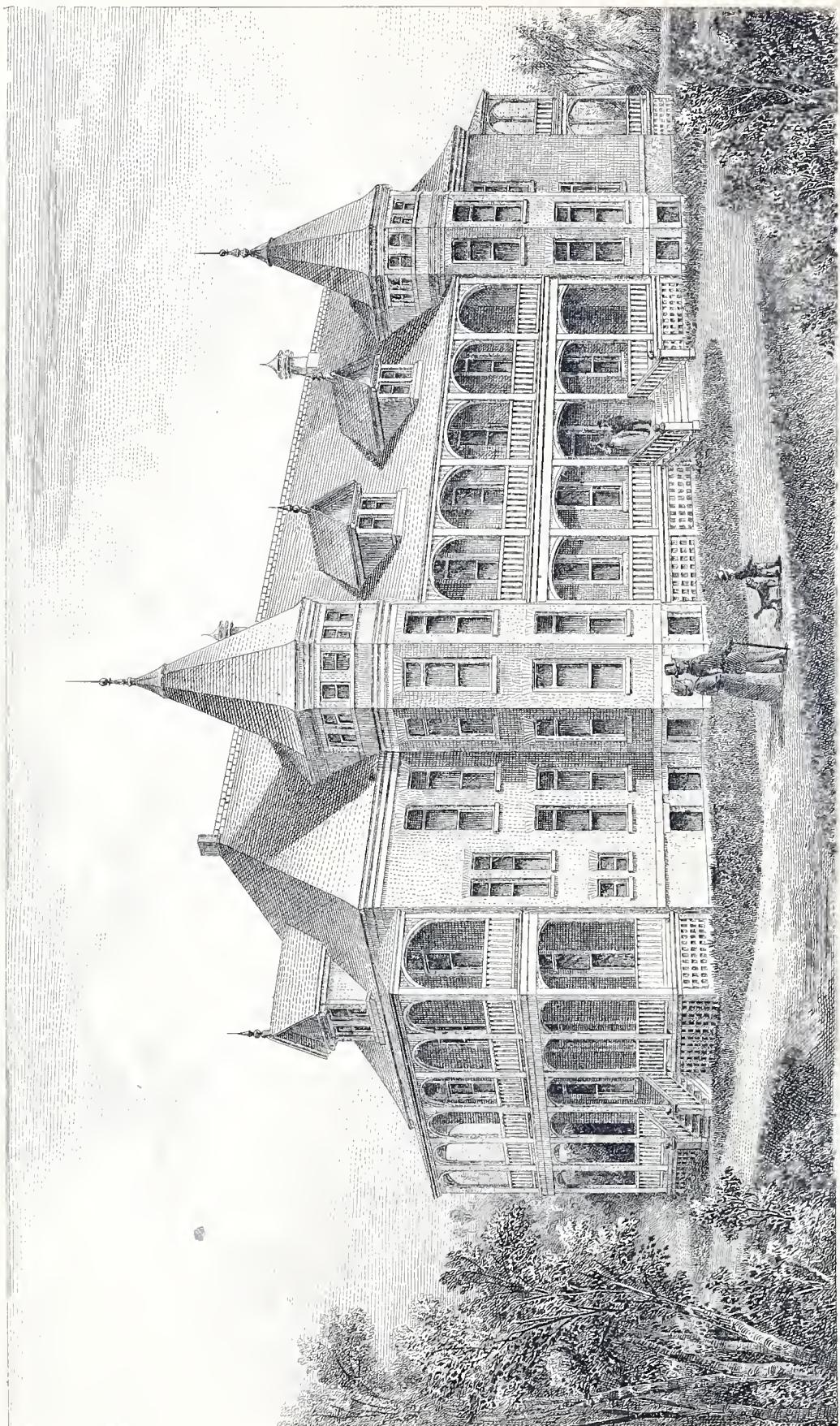
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

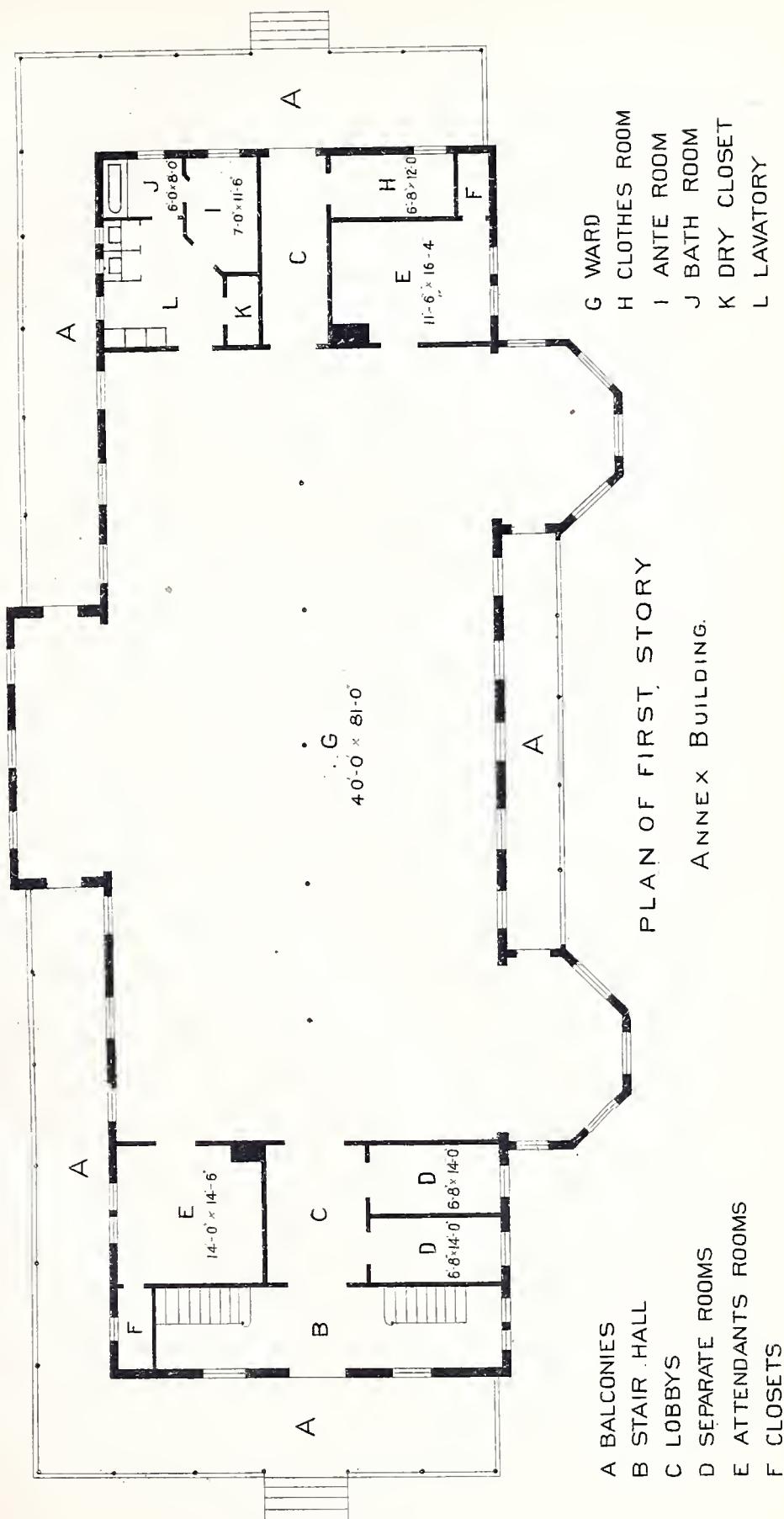




ANNEX BUILDING.

Ortmans' Lith. Pittsburgh.





PLAN OF FIRST STORY

ANNE X BUILDING.

- A BALCONIES
- B STAIR HALL
- C LOBBYS
- D SEPARATE R
- E ATTENDANT
- F CLOSETS

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL

For 1890.

PITTSBURGH:

MYERS, SHINKLE & CO., PRINTERS AND STATIONERS, NO. 523 WOOD STREET,
1891.

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1890



Officers of the Institution.

President :

JOHN HARPER.

Vice-Presidents :

F. R. BRUNOT. WM. A. HERRON.

Secretary and Treasurer :

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers :

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,

ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,
L. H. HARRIS,
JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JAMES MCANDLESS,

WM. MCREEERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,
C. E. RUMSEY,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. J. VANDERGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors :

One Year.

AUGUST AMMON,
GEO. A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE,
DAVID MCARGO,
WM. ROSEBURG.

Two Years.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,
CHARLES HAYS,
RUFUS H. HERRON,
A. S. M. MORGAN,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

Three Years.

CHAS. S. HARPER,
WM. A. HERRON,
HENRY H. KING,
P. H. MILLER,
WM. THAW, JR.,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

State Managers :

N. P. REED, OF PITTSBURGH.

ROBERT D. MC'GONNIGLE, OF ALLEGHENY CITY.

Monthly Visiting Committees :

January, MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND MOORHEAD.
February, " VANDERGRIFT, BATCHELOR, KING AND JACKSON.
March, " SPANG, HAMILTON, NIMICK AND HARRIS.
April, " MORGAN, TINDLE, HAYS AND R. H. HERRON.
May, " MCARGO, BERRY, CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June, " TINDLE, COLLIER, JONES AND HAMILTON.
July, " MCREEERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August, " RUMSEY, WILSON, MILLER, ROSEBURG AND SPANG.
September, " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND MORGAN.
October, " DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, AMMON AND THAW.
November, " FAWCETT, NIMICK AND BERRON.
December, " BRENOT, JONES AND KING.

~~As~~ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

75603

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee:

FRANK S. BISSELL,
W. A. HERRON,
HENRY H. KING,

J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
RUFUS H. HERRON,

C. E. RUMSEY,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.
W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent:

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Assistant Physicians:

DR. GEORGE O. GRAHAM,

DR. JAMES V. ANGLIN,

DR. W. BROWN EWING.

Clerk:

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

Supervisor:

ALEXANDER W. MORROW.

Supervisoress:

MISS ELIZA E. HOPE.

Housekeeper:

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals.

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG, JOHN B. JACKSON.

Committee on Fuel Fund.

GEO. A. BERRY, WM. ROSEBURG,
W. A. HERRON, WM. THAW, JR.

~~22~~ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose
their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital,

FOR 1890.

To the Honorable President and Members of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania; and the State Board of Lunacy:

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs for the year ending on the 1st day of October, 1890:

The Hospital—the Department for the Insane at Dixmont, and the Medical and Surgical Department in Pittsburgh—has been maintained in that highest standard of excellence which has in previous years characterized the Institution. More patients have been cared for than ever before in its history.

I will refer to the departments in order.

At the beginning of the year there were 704 patients in the Insane Department and at its close 733. The increase has been constant—and the institution is over-crowded. It has capacity to accommodate 580 patients—the excess (153 patients) within its walls is a menace to the health and safety of the inmates. Most of the patients now being forced upon the Hospital come from jails and almshouses and are generally chronic insane, and frequently arrive in dying conditions from exhaustion and disease. The curative results are thereby reduced, and the tables of mortality increased. The Hospital was established for the treatment and cure of insanity—it is fast becoming

an Asylum for the refuge of incurables. The facts justify the expectation that the State will soon provide another institution for the insane in this populous locality.

The Hospital continues to be a model of cleanliness and neatness, and repairs are always going on in the building and on the premises. The large and attractive brick building called the "Annex" has been completed and occupied, and accommodates 125 male patients.

The old boilers were condemned several years ago, and, at the general meeting of the Contributors and Board last January, the Executive Committee was instructed to replace them by new ones. A contract was accordingly made with the Babcock & Wilcox Company, for three of their boilers. These have been placed in the stone building on the river bank which was extended and adapted for them; steam pipes communicating with the buildings have been laid, a bridge across the railroad tracks to carry the pipes built, and a new smoke-stack is being erected. The change and improvement will cost quite \$20,000. Many other items which come into the account of "Extraordinary Expenses," have been made, but it is not necessary to specify them in this report.

No special appropriation from the Commonwealth will be asked of the Legislature for this department—but it is expected that the law providing for the maintenance of the indigent insane will be retained.

The Executive Committee deserve the commendation and thanks of the Board for their faithfulness in the performance of their gratuitous labors. It has met weekly at Dixmont throughout the year, often at very great inconvenience to the individual members composing it, and every portion of the department has been inspected, looked after, supplies for maintenance ordered, accounts carefully audited, and, when found to be correct, settled by warrants signed by three members, and promptly paid by the Treasurer. In fact their labors have been arduous, and the Hospital is to be congratulated for its good fortune in having on its Board such philanthropic men to promote its interests. I sincerely thank the Executive Committee. And to the Superintendent, Dr. Hutchinson, and the assistant physicians, Drs. Graham, Ewing and Anglin, and the other employes of the Institution, I extend my thanks for their zeal and attention to duties.

I refer to the Treasurer's Report, which accompanies this, for information of the financial affairs of the Institution, condensed and pre-

sented in concise and businesslike manner, and to the Reports of the Executive Committee and the Superintendent for fuller information, details and statistics of the operation of the Hospital.

The Medical and Surgical Department has more than eclipsed its record of good works for the alleviation of sickness and suffering. Never before has it been called upon to care for more patients. They crowd to its doors from all classes of society, and no worthy or fit cases for hospital treatment have ever been turned away. The wards and rooms have been full constantly; extemporized beds on floors and cots had to be provided, forty being the average of such accommodations in use nightly throughout the year.

The cost of maintaining the patients in the Hospital was 93 cents per diem for each patient.

Notwithstanding the strictest economy and the closest collections from patients who were willing and able to pay for their care and treatment, the debts of the department have accumulated, and now are about \$80,000. Included in this amount is the loan from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company of \$50,000, which was incurred five years ago and used for maintenance of patients during previous years. This indebtedness would have been liquidated had Governor Beaver seen fit to sign the appropriation bills which were passed by both houses of the Legislature at its last two sessions.

The Hospital has asked, through the Board of Public Charities, for a renewal of this appropriation of \$50,000, and confidently expects it to be granted at the next session, and made available for the purpose of removing this incubus. It has also asked for \$32,000 for shortage in maintenance during the past two years, and for \$90,000 more for the next two years. In all it asks for \$172,000. A large sum—but this amount of money is required to keep up the Hospital and do the work expected from it by the community.

The capacity of the Hospital has been increased about one-fourth by the extension of the eastern wing and the erection of a new mansard roof over the building.

The former improvement, or the extension of the woman's ward, was paid for by the proceeds; (amounting to \$5,304 $\frac{9}{10}$), of a series of entertainments given at Old City Hall in December, 1888, by ladies of Pittsburgh and Allegheny; and towards payment for the new roof individual donations and the earnings of a military exhibition and a concert given last July, have been and will be applied. The amount realized from this source was \$6,006 $\frac{2}{10}$; but it does not appear in the

Treasurer's statement, as it came into his hands from the committee in charge of the entertainments too late to be included in his report for the year.

For the preservation of the inmates and buildings from the danger of fire, \$1,710 were contributed by friends and applied for the purchase of fire apparatus that was approved by the fire department of the city. At present the Hospital is believed to be thoroughly protected. Many repairs and betterments have been made in the building, so that it compares favorably with any similar institution in the country for neatness, convenience and comfort of patients.

The Executive Committee has my earnest thanks for its supervision of the affairs of the Hospital.

The Superintendent, Mr. Cowen, is an officer who takes an interest and a pride in the duties of his office. In the general management of the establishment, the industry and activity displayed by him are most commendable, rendering his services invaluable, and, on behalf of the Board and for myself, I especially thank him.

The Medical and Surgical staff, together with the resident physicians, must not be forgotten nor the recognition of their services overlooked.

For statement of receipts and expenditures of this branch of the institution, I refer to the Report of the Treasurer accompanying. The Executive Committees', the Superintendents', the Physicians' and Surgeons' Reports, with tables and statistics, contain much information and many details necessarily omitted by me.

The Endowment Funds now aggregate \$233,067⁸¹₁₇. During the year they have been slightly increased by a stock dividend of the Monongahela Navigation Company. The investment in the bond and mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company has been changed, by direction of the Board, into the consolidated loan of that company represented by 100 bonds of \$1,000 each, bearing interest at the rate of 5 per centum, payable semi-annually and running twenty years from April, 1890.

The Trust Funds are unchanged. From their earnings coal has been purchased and distributed among the "worthy poor" by the committee in charge, whose report is herewith submitted. This fund is so large that no person in this community need suffer from cold. The fuel provided by it is freely and liberally given to every one entitled, by the terms of Mr. Brewer's and Mr. Crawford's wills, to receive it.

In Memoriam.

REUBEN MILLER, JR.,

Who became a member of the Board in 1862, and afterwards a Life Manager, died August 13th, 1890, at the advanced age of 85 years. He was born in Philadelphia County, Pa., and, since his early manhood, was identified with the business and manufacturing interests of Pittsburgh. He was a man of great decision of character, honesty and benevolence. For many years he served the Hospital on the Executive Committee of the Department at Dixmont, and was one of the most useful and efficient managers the institution ever had, and, till his death, continued to be a good friend, which he proved in a substantial manner by constant contributions of money and presents to the Hospital and its unfortunate inmates.

The preceding part of this report was in the hands of the printer, when information of the death of

ROBERT C. LOOMIS

reached me. His death was not unexpected and occurred after a long and very serious illness, on Sunday, December 7th, 1890. He was born near Hartford, Conn., on October 31, 1805, and, like his colleague, Mr. Miller, who preceded him, was a venerable man of 85 years of age. At an early age he went to Charleston, S. C., where he resided for some years, and in 1830 came to Pittsburgh and engaged in mercantile pursuits. He was one of the original contributors to the Hospital, very few of whom survive him; was chosen a member of the Board of Managers in 1865, and later became a Life Manager and one of the Vice-Presidents of the Institution. He has served upon the Executive Committee of the Department at Dixmont continuously, acting as its Secretary, and in that capacity fully and accurately recording in its minutes its transactions.

Mr. Loomis was a very good man—a loveable man, honest, charitable, a sincere friend, a loyal citizen and an exemplary Christian gentleman.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board,

DECEMBER, 1890.

JOHN HARPER, *President.*

Report of the Executive Committee
 OF THE
Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

To JOHN HARPER, Esq.,

President of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:

DEAR SIR:—The Executive Committee of the Insane Department at Dixmont, begs leave to submit a brief report of its operations and observations for the past year.

Owing to the continued increase in the number of patients, involving a corresponding increase in the number of nurses and attendants, also an increase of the facilities for properly providing for the same, a large expenditure of money has been required.

The provisions for cooking, laundrying, and heating, originally provided for four hundred patients were found to be entirely inadequate, when nearly double that number were in the institution,—the average number being at this time seven hundred and forty. To meet this increased demand, a new and improved cooking range and fixtures and an additional range has, during the year, been provided.

The steam boilers on the hill having been condemned by the inspector of boilers, it was necessary to procure others; after careful examination of various kinds and profiting by the experience of competent judges, a contract was made with the Babcock & Wilcox Company for three of their boilers. The new ones have been placed at the pump-house, the object being to generate at that point all the steam necessary for the engines, cooking and heating and to convey all that may be necessary in properly protected pipes to the buildings on the hill, thus obviating the necessity of a considerable expense in conveying fuel to that point.

The foundation for the smoke-stack is first-class masonry, resting on the rock twenty-seven feet below the surface, and is twenty feet square until near the surface of the ground. The stone work is carried to a point above high water, and on this is placed the brick stack eighty feet in height.

Two new mangles have been procured for the laundry, sufficient, it is believed, for the purpose required.

Infirmary No. 2 has been much improved and is now occupied by 32 female patients.

Contracts have been made for the erection of a bridge across the track of the railway to support the steam pipes; also for the steam pipes for conveying the steam from the boilers to the main buildings.

To the great disappointment of the committee, gas well No. 3 may be considered a failure, though producing a small amount of gas, the intention being to return to the use of coal as soon as the arrangements can be made.

Many ordinary and extraordinary repairs have been made during the year, among which are new floors in many of the wards and rooms, and as will be seen by the financial report more than fifteen hundred dollars has been expended in repairing the roofs of the old buildings. The grounds have had the usual attention, but owing to the magnitude of the other improvements and betterments not as much as was desirable.

Dr. Hutchinson, Superintendent, with his assistants, Drs. Graham, Ewing and Anglin, deserve the thanks of the Managers for the care and attention with which they have discharged their duties, as also the various officials within the building, and Messrs. Knoderer, Gray and Kunkle, who have never failed in theirs. It is unnecessary to repeat what will be given in detail in the other reports.

W. P. TOWNSEND,
Chairman of Committee.
W. A. HERRON,
C. E. RUMSEY,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,
H. H. KING,
J. W. PORTER.

Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE
AT DIXMONT, FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1890.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement,	
October 15th, 1889.....	..... \$37,153 10
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, (for care and	
treatment of indigent insane,) by Act of May 23rd,	
1889.....	.....
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,183, dated Janu-	
ary 15th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	..... \$16,282 86
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,525, dated March	
5th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	..... 16,288 29
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,071, dated June	
16th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	..... 16,675 43
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,549, dated Sep-	
tember 12th, 1890, on the State Treasurer for..... 16,904 86
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 66,151 44

INTEREST:

One year's interest on \$9,000, Bonds of the Borough of	
McKeesport..... 450 00
One year's interest on \$13,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh	
Junction Railroad Company.....	..... 780 00
One year's interest on \$1,000, Bond of the Allegheny	
Valley Railroad Company..... 70 00
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RENT of Emsworth property received during year..... 1,300 00

Sales of hides, fat, rags, old horses and harness and sun-	
dries.....	..... 2,974 33

EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	..... 82,066 22
 <hr style="width: 20%; margin-left: 0; border: 0.5px solid black;"/>
	..... \$189,723 09

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee on the Treasurer, paid during the year, to-wit:

For Expenses.....	\$84,783 62
" Salaries and Wages.....	46,200 33
" General Improvements.....	3,467 58
" Ordinary Repairs.....	6,258 95
" Extraordinary Repairs.....	13,126 01
" Money Refunded, (overpaid boarding).....	737 17
" Expenses on Emsworth property.....	17 31
" Live Stock.....	962 92
" Beautifying Grounds.....	778 01
" Gas Well, No. 3.....	3,623 83
" Insurance.....	80 00
	<hr/>
	\$160,035 73
Balance in the Treasury, October 15th, 1890.....	29,687 36
	<hr/>
	\$189,723 09

JOHN A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Department for the Insane at Dixmont,) and found them to be correct and satisfactory as above stated, showing the balance on hand on October 15, 1890, to be twenty-nine thousand six hundred and eighty-seven and $\frac{36}{100}$ Dollars, (\$29,687 $\frac{36}{100}$).

GEORGE A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
Auditing Committee.

Statement of the Treasurer

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 15TH, 1890.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury at the time of the last Annual Statement, October 15th, 1889.....	\$ 3,856 99
<hr/>	
APPROPRIATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH by Act of May 25, 1889:	
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3,577, dated Novem- ber 9, 1889, on the State Treasurer for.....	\$11,753 17
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 3,844, dated Dec- ember 9, 1889, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,526, dated March 5, 1890, on the State Treasurer for	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 4,993, dated June 9, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
The Auditor General's Warrant, No. 5,475, dated Sep- tember 5, 1890, on the State Treasurer for.....	6,250 00
	<hr/>
	36,753 17

EARNINGS OF THE ENDOWMENT FUND:

Interest on Bond and Mortgage, Mercantile Library Hall Company to April 1, 1890.....	3,750 00
Six months' interest, paid October 1, 1890, on 100 Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Mercantile Library Hall Com- pany.....	2,500 00
One year's interest on \$57,000, City of Pittsburgh, Water Loan Bonds.....	3,990 00
One year's interest on \$16,000, Bond and Mortgage, John F. Cluley.....	800 00
Six months' interest on \$10,000, loan to S. S. Marvin & Co., (secured by collaterals).....	300 09
One year's interest on \$2,000, Bonds of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	146 00
One year's interest on \$2,000, Bonds of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Passenger Railway Company..	100 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Bonds of the Citizens Trac- tion Company.....	300 00
One year's interest on \$6,000, Bonds of the Pittsburgh Traction Company.....	300 00
	<hr/>
	\$12,186 00
	<hr/>
	\$40,610 16

Amount brought over.....	\$12,186 90	\$40,610 16
Six months' cash dividends on 146 shares of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	\$146 00	
Six months' cash dividends on 152 shares of Monongahela Navigation Company.....	380 00	526 00
Scrip of Monongahela Navigation Company sold.....		40 60
One year's interest on 145 shares of the stock of the Bank of Pittsburgh.....		435 00
Six months' interest on \$15,000, loan to the Isabella Fur- nace Company.....		375 00
		13,562 60

GROUND RENT:

One year's ground rent from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.....	4,000 00
---	----------

EARNINGS:

Receipts for care and treatment of patients.....	\$20,121 52
Fees of medical students for admission to operating room	500 00
Old materials sold.....	21 00
	20,642 52

DONATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS:

Received from Abraham Garrison.....	\$100 00
" " F. H. Brunot, (Hospital Sunday gift)....	50 00
" " Rufus H. Herron.....	25 00
" " Henry H. King.....	50 00
" " David McCargo.....	25 00
" " Dr. James McCann.....	100 00
" " Dr W. W. Jones.....	5 00
" " Mrs. Edward Maginn.....	50 00
" " Miss Margaret Basendorf.....	64 00
" " First Presbyterian Church Sunday School	5 00
" " St. Andrew's Episcopal Church Sunday School, for children's bed	50 00
" " Miss Alberta Harper, for child's bed	100 00
" " " Florence Harper, for child's bed ...	100 00
" " " Lydia Electa Harper, for child's bed,	100 00

(The following for the purchase of apparatus for protection of patients and buildings against the danger of fire.)

Received from H. K. Porter & Co.....	100 00
" " Howe, Brown & Co., Limited.....	50 00
" " Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited.....	250 00
" " Dilworth Brothers.....	100 00
" " Aaron French Spring Co., Limited..	100 00
" " Grocers Storage and Supply Co.....	25 00
" " Marshall, Kennedy & Co., Limited.....	100 00
" " John Fite.....	25 00

\$1,574 00

\$78,815 28

Amount brought over.....	\$1,574 00	\$78,815 28
Received from J. M. Fuilerton.....	20 00	
" " S. S. Marvin & Co.....	100 00	
" " Major Jos. F. Denniston.....	50 00	
" " J. M. Gusky's Estate.....	100 00	
" " S. H. Keller.....	50 00	
" " Wilson & Gorman.....	10 00	
" " W. B. Rodgers.....	50 00	
" " Pennsylvania Tube Works.....	100 00	
" " John B. and Mary L. Jackson	100 00	
" " Dilworth, Porter & Co, Limited.....	100 00	
" " J. P. Hanna & Co.....	50 00	
" " J. S. Blazier.....	25 00	
" " G. C. Dellenbach.....	25 00	
" " G. H. Beckert.....	20 00	
" " P. Wagner, Jr.....	10 00	
" " Demmler & Schenck.....	20 00	
" " Thompson & Co.....	20 00	
" " J. J. Gillespie & Co.....	10 00	
" " Robert Pitcairn.....	100 00	
		2,534 00
Proceeds of entertainments given by Ladies of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, in Old City Hall, December 4th, 5th and 6th, 1888, for the benefit of the Hospital, and used for the payment of an extension to the woman's ward.....		5,304 91
Money found in the possession of James Pollock, who died in the Hospital November 23, 1887, leaving no known relatives.....		85 00
BILLS PAYABLE:		
Money borrowed from Bank by order of the Board of Managers to pay for new Mansard Roof		8,000 00
		\$94,739 19

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn by the Executive Committee upon the Treasurer, paid during the year, to wit:

For Salaries and Wages.....	\$18,050 37
" Subsistence.....	29,756 55
" Household Expenses.....	8,609 27
" Incidental Expenses.....	600 00
" Ordinary Repairs.....	3,034 21
" Extraordinary Repairs.....	4,970 32
" Clothes, Shoes, &c.....	3,122 79
" Medical and Surgical Stores.....	6,417 37
	\$74,560 88

Amount brought over.....	\$74,560	88	
For Live Stock, Vehicles, &c.....	2,614	58	
“ Interest paid to Pennsylvania Railroad Company, being one year's interest on loan of \$50,000.....	3,000	00	
“ Insurance.....	1,050	00	
“ “Special Building” account.....	12,107	65	
		<hr/>	
		\$93,333	11
Bank discount on \$8,000, borrowed on note of the Institution by order of the Board.....	249	33	
Balance.....	1,156	75	
		<hr/>	
		\$94,739	19

JOHN A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the *Finance Committee*, appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, the Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (Medical and Surgical Department,) and found them correct and satisfactory as above stated, showing the balance on hand on October 15th, 1890, to be eleven hundred and fifty-six and $\frac{75}{100}$ Dollars, (\$1,156 $\frac{75}{100}$).

GEORGE A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
Auditing Committee.

Endowment Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and found the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

The Department for the Insane at Dixmont.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Borough of McKeesport Water Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company.....	13,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$23,000 00

Securities belonging to—

The Medical and Surgical Department of the Hospital.

100 Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Mercantile Library Company of Pittsburgh.....	\$100,000 00
Bond and Mortgage John F. Cluley on property on Smithfield St., Pittsburgh.....	16,000 00
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh Water Extension Loan..	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	2,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Federal Street and Pleasant Valley Railroad Company, cost.....	2,080 83
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Pittsburgh Traction Company, (5 per cent.,) cost.....	6,213 49
Six Bonds of \$1,000 each, of the Citizens Traction Company, (5 per cent.,) cost.....	6,393 49
Loan to the Isabella Furnace Company, of Pittsburgh.....	15,000 00
Loan to S. S. Marvin & Co., secured by collaterals.....	10,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$214,687 81

Amount brought over.....	\$214,687 81
BANK OF PITTSBURGH STOCK:	
One hundred and forty-five shares at the rate, say of \$69 per share.	10,000 00
MONONGAHELA NAVIGATION COMPANY STOCK:	
One hundred shares, at par.....	\$5,000 00
Twenty-six shares purchased at \$80 per share.....	2,080 00
Twenty-six shares, being stock dividends at par.....	1,300 00

	8,380 00

	\$233,067 81

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEORGE A. BERRY,
 CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
 ALEXANDER NIMICK,
 JOHN W. CHALFANT,
Auditing Committee.

Trust Funds.

*To the Board of Managers of the
Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke, property Fifth Avenue and Market Street.....	20,000 00
Five Bonds of \$1,000 each, Peoples Park Passenger Railway Com- pany, cost.....	5,008 34
	<hr/>
	\$77,367 30

Securities belonging to—

THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
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All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEORGE A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,

Auditing Committee.

Brewer Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the past year ending October 15th, 1890, the Committee having charge of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have given orders for 49,400 bushels coal, for which warrants have been drawn to the amount of \$3,686.47.

The following statement of receipts and disbursements is herewith submitted.

DR.

Balance on hand October 15th, 1889.....	\$ 6,074 72
Receipts to October 15th, 1890.....	4,222 94
	<hr/> \$ 10,297 66

CR.

By Warrants for coal.....	\$ 3,686 47
By Warrants for advertising.....	4 00
	<hr/> 3,690 47
Balance on hand October 15th, 1890.....	\$ 6,607 19

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. THAW, JR.,
W. ROSEBURG,
Committee.

Crawford Fuel Fund.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN:

I herewith present a report of the receipts and disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending October 15th, 1890.

	DR.
Balance on hand October 15th, 1889.....	\$ 2,882 67
Receipts to October 15th, 1890.....	840 00
	<hr/> \$ 3,722 67

	CR.
By Warrants for coal.....	384 00
Balance on hand October 15th, 1890.....	<hr/> \$ 3,338 67
	<hr/>

The amount of coal distributed was 5,500 bushels.

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,
Committee.



INSANE DEPARTMENT,
Dixmont, Penn'a.

REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent.



REPORT
OF THE
Physician and Superintendent
OF THE
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

To the President and Board of Managers:

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the operations of this department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1890.

From the statistical tables you will observe one hundred and forty-three males and one hundred and thirteen females, or a total of two hundred and fifty-six patients have been received during the year.

Of the total number of nine hundred and sixty persons under treatment during that period, fifty-five men and thirty-seven women were discharged restored, twenty-two men and thirty-three women as improved, five men and four women as unimproved and forty-four men and twenty-seven women died. From these figures it is ascertained the percentage of recovery of the entire number treated is nine-and-one-half per cent.; the percentage of deaths of the number under treatment is slightly in excess of the previous year, being seven-and-one-third.

From a comparison of the other large Hospitals of the State, drawn from the statistics as presented in the last Annual Report of the State Committee on Lunacy, however, I find the percentage of cures higher in this Hospital, and the mortality the same as in two Hospitals and lower than that in the others.

These facts plainly indicate this Hospital is doing a work fully as well as any other similar institution in the Commonwealth,

and it is a subject in which I feel a just pride when the cases, many of them whom we receive, come from our jails, lockups, alms-houses and other places of detention, where no proper treatment of their individual case has been given them whatever, until admitted to our doors, when they are often in a dying condition, or broken down in mind and body, and dirty and even filthy in the extreme. Though so much has been written the last few years upon the importance of the early treatment of the insane, very much remains yet to be done before this subject is fairly understood and fully appreciated by those into whose care these unfortunate people may be cast in the incipiency or acute stage of their alienation.

Again, referring to the tables it is noted we had an average number of seven hundred and fourteen patients in the house, while the highest number attained in any single day was seven hundred and thirty-nine, and the lowest number six hundred and ninety-four.

That the Hospital is crowded greatly in excess of its capacity is here shown, when it is remembered five hundred and eighty-five persons are all that can be provided with that degree of comfort and security their condition demands, and especially is this crowding noticeable in the female department, where we have three hundred and twenty-one patients and room for but two hundred and thirty. As a consequence many of our milder cases are compelled to sleep upon cots, and upon beds placed on the floors. That this over crowding not only seriously embarrasses the Hospital in the accomplishments of its high purposes, and in provoking an increased death rate, I have no doubt.

At present there are under our care twenty-one insane criminals committed by courts from the Riverside Penitentiary and jails; these patients fortunately are males, and occupy a ward set apart for their especial care and custody, the limit or capacity of which has now been reached. How to provide for their accommodation therefore in the future, should we receive additional cases of this character, is a problem not easily solved. That the Hospital should be made a jail as in one sense, the reception of these patients makes it, and the officers, jailers is not your intention, neither is it your desire our patients should be compelled to mingle and associate with this class. To overcome this difficulty it has been suggested a building properly equipped, should be erected by the State, in connection with penitentiaries, and in which all such persons should be detained and cared for.

Of those admitted fifteen were between the ages of ten and twenty years, fifty-five were from twenty to thirty years, eighty-one were from thirty to forty years of age, sixty-eight were between the ages of forty and fifty and thirty-seven were fifty years or older.

Ninety patients sought admission whose mental disease has already existed for a period not longer than six months, and in the common acceptation of the term are regarded as acute cases, fifty-seven whose malady had existed from six months to two years, thirty-six had been insane from two to five years, thirty-eight for a longer period than five years, and one old man who had been insane over thirty years. Owing to the unreliability of the history obtained in many cases and very often the fact that the person accompanying the patient knew nothing of the history whatever, our records are rendered incomplete, and as a result in forty-four cases the duration of their insanity prior to admission to the Hospital was put down as unknown.

Fifty-eight patients were admitted upon the formal request of their friends, one hundred and nine by request of the directors or overseers of the poor, and eighty-nine by order received from the courts.

With one exception, that of an insane criminal who formerly resided in Mercer County, and committed to the Hospital from the Western Penitentiary, no patient was received who was not a resident of this Asylum district, though applications for admission, many of them coming from persons residing in adjoining and distant States were received, the requests were not granted, as it was deemed imprudent under the present crowded condition of our wards.

During the year four little boys were admitted, the younger of them being ten and the elder aged twelve years, two were received upon the certificates of physicians and two by order of court. While these children may have been insane, I am of the opinion an institution of this character for most excellent reasons was not the proper place for them, and as they possessed a fair amount of intelligence and were capable of being interested in games and amusements, and also of acquiring, perhaps, some trade or occupation, the commissioners to whom they were chargeable were induced to remove them to the school for the feeble-minded at Elwyn, this State.

Of the seventy-one deaths occurring within the year, in twenty-five cases it resulted from phthisis, in eight instances from apoplexy, seven

men and one woman died from paresis; the exhaustion of chronic mania, melancholia and dementia furnished twelve cases, two patients committed suicide by hanging and fourteen patients died as the result of either epilepsy, pneumonia, heart disease, malarial fever or old age. Twenty-nine were over twenty years of age at the time of death, twenty were over forty years, twelve died beyond the age of fifty years, five were sixty years of age, four were seventy years or over, and one eighty years and over.

In every instance of prolonged or sudden illness of patients their relatives were informed, thus enabling them to visit the Hospital and remain with the sick if they so desired, when no friends were known or could not be found, the authorities committing the patient were notified. In case of sudden death the friends were informed by telegraph or letter as speedily as possible.

Autopsies were held in all cases where the friends of the deceased would permit, and a number proved very interesting and instructive. It is to be hoped this branch of Hospital work will receive more attention and greater stimulus in the future, in the erection of a building constructed for the sole purpose of conducting these examinations and where valuable specimens can be prepared and preserved together with their pathological histories.

During the year your institution has received official visits from the State Board of Charities, the Committee of Lunacy, and the gentlemen comprising the Legislative Committee; on several occasions also we were glad to welcome Boards of Trustees and Superintendents from other Hospitals. Upon all these occasions the inspections were conducted very thoroughly and the visitors accorded free access to every department of the Hospital, and granted every facility and opportunity for the purpose of meeting and conversing with patients, and familiarizing themselves with the management of the Hospital. Over three thousand persons also visited the Hospital for the purpose of seeing some relative or friend or merely as "sight-seers."

The lectures delivered before our nurses by the medical staff have been productive of much good to all concerned. By plain, practical teaching during the two winters since their inauguration, the standard of efficiency on the part of our nurses has been raised to that degree intelligent and skillful nursing demands. A fact most agreeable and noteworthy also is that few changes have taken place among our attendants, especially is this true in the female

department, where, in a few exceptions, the persons proved a decided inaptitude for the work assigned them, the nurses are the same, and many of them, I am glad to say, have been engaged in the Hospital a number of years. In the male department more changes were necessary throughout the year, but I most cheerfully recognize the interest and zeal on the part of all who remain with us to do their utmost in the performance of the duties assigned them.

For years past it has been the policy of the Hospital to engage as many of its patients as possible in some suitable and agreeable occupation, the men have been variously employed in farm work, and assisting in the making of out-door improvements, etc., while the women have sought occupation in performing household duties in sewing, quilting, patchwork, rug making and fancy articles. The good accomplished for our household in these means of diversion is witnessed not only in their improved condition of health and affording to all good appetites, and sound rest at night, but it has further served to make all so occupied contented, happy and their time to pass quickly and pleasantly, especially may this be said of those among them who are nervous and excitable, the improvement in this class of our patients is sometimes wonderful.

During the present year, therefore, our efforts to secure as many of the patients of all classes as could possibly go out resulted in the employment of a larger number than ever before in labor of different kinds, and with most gratifying results. Much of the work in the several improvements taking place was performed almost entirely by patients, many were regularly engaged upon the farm and garden and others in keeping the yards and lawns in order and repairing roads, excavating, etc. The female patients were pleasantly occupied in housekeeping, in the kitchen, laundry, sewing, making mats, etc., and the homelike appearance of our wards is, in large measure, due to their taste and handiwork.

In this connection I may refer to the amusements provided for our people, during the winter evenings we were frequently entertained by musical and literary societies from the city coming down and giving us most excellent concerts and plays. As these young people were so generous in contributing of their time and talents, to record and individually thank them all in this report, would be quite impossible.

The holidays were appropriately observed, each day being given up to pleasure-seeking entirely.

On the evening of the Fourth of July we witnessed a beautiful and patriotic display of fireworks, a gift to the patients from friends and those interested in the Hospital. On Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year's days the good things of the season were enjoyed to the full, and on Christmas morning each patient received some little remembrance that was either sent from loving friends at home, or from the abundance of pretty things kindly sent to the Hospital by firms in the city. The wards and halls were also beautifully adorned by festoons of evergreen, laurel and bunting and presented a most pleasing appearance.

On a number of occasions we were also entertained by readings and lectures, as well as by our own regular weekly dances and magic lantern exhibitions. Out-door games were substituted in the warmer seasons of the year, and the delightful summer evenings in walking by those who were able or cared to be out. While the Pittsburgh Exposition was in progress eighty of our patients visited it, where they remained the entire day sight-seeing.

Throughout the year, in response to a circular letter asking for contributions of reading material, our wards were furnished with an abundant supply of papers, magazines, periodicals, etc., that enabled those who care to read to pass many an hour profitably as well as pleasantly.

From contributions of money received from several friends of the Hospital, we purchased a number of volumes for our libraries. I regret to say our libraries are small, and very inferior, and do not by any means fulfil our requirements. The United Presbyterian Board of Publication and the Allegheny County Bible Society very kindly presented us with two hundred Bibles and Psalm books for immediate distribution in the wards. Religious services were held regularly in our chapel Sunday afternoon and evening, and frequently those of our patients, who so desired, were permitted to attend morning service with their nurses in the neighboring churches.

The permanent improvements continually going on in every department of a large institution as Dixmont, it is unnecessary for me to enumerate, as they will be fully detailed in the reports of the President and Executive Committee from the itemized statement furnished from the books of the Hospital. The buildings and grounds have been kept in good repair, however, and look well, and I trust will merit your approbation.

I desire to express our appreciation of the work done by the Allegheny County Commissioners in the erection of a beautiful and substantial stone bridge on the Beaver road as it crosses Tom's run. The bridge is a decided improvement to our property at this point, and takes the place of an old dilapidated wooden structure that for years has been a menace to the safety of all who passed over it.

The financial exhibit, as shown in the statement of the Treasurer, displays the amounts of moneys variously received and how disbursed, also the total cost of maintenance, which is considerably less than last year, owing to the fact that many of the important improvements undertaken are still in progress; for like reason it may be stated the weekly cost per patient is correspondingly reduced, being the past year four dollars and thirty-one cents. It may, with propriety, be here stated, while the strictest economy prevails in the management of all our departments, it has not been the wish of your Board in the least degree to restrict the household in anything that would afford every comfort necessary to the welfare of its inmates, for this reason we have not therefore reduced the cost of maintenance to the smallest possible sum consistent with simply holding mind and body together, but on the other hand provided our patients with an abundance and a free and liberal dietary. The "Expenditure List" presents in detail the quantities or amount of all articles purchased, together with their cost, also the sums expended in the different departments and for what purpose, to both of these interesting reports I ask your attention.

The year has been a busy and progressive one, and I feel our patients have enjoyed many advantages, constant effort, advanced ideas, and a well-defined purpose to produce the best results afford. The possibilities for doing good in a Hospital for the Insane are almost boundless, and he who is alive to the requirements of the duty before him, is he who shall attain the greatest good.

I am glad to report the gentlemen upon the medical staff and the heads of the several departments are the same as last year, and to them I am deeply indebted for their, at all times, untiring efforts to promote the best interests of the institution and prompt and cordial assistance to me in the discharge of my many duties.

To you, gentlemen, President and members of the Board of Managers and of the Executive Committee, I desire to renew my expressions of thankfulness for your continued confidence, forbearance and

counsel so freely accorded me in our official relations throughout another year, and to express the hope that by greater earnestness in the performance of my duties the year upon which we now enter, I may be a more worthy recipient of your favor.

In closing this report it is with an abiding faith in an all-wise Providence to guide and direct our steps and watch over us in the future.

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Dixmont, Pa., October 1st, 1890.





Statistical Tables, 1890

AND

1856-1890.



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.			Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1889.....			395	309	704
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.....			143	113	256
Total number under treatment.....			538	422	960
DISCHARGED.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
Recovered.....	55	37	92		
Improved.....	22	33	55		
Unimproved.....	5	4	9		
Died.....	44	27	71		
Total discharged.....	126	101	227		
Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.....			412	321	733
Average number during the year.....			404	310	714
Highest do. do.			420	319	739
Lowest do. do.			385	309	694

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.			Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted.....			3,475	2,790	6,265
Discharged—Restored.....			963	812	1,775
Improved.....			851	786	1,637
Unimproved.....			414	356	770
Died.....			835	515	1,350

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
10 to 20 "	11	4	15	222	155	377
20 to 30 "	35	20	55	978	663	1,641
30 to 40 "	43	38	81	964	826	1,790
40 to 50 "	32	36	68	636	617	1,253
50 to 60 "	11	10	21	382	278	660
60 to 70 "	8	4	12	205	174	379
70 to 80 "	3	..	3	69	63	132
80 and over.....	..	1	1	13	11	24
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE IV.

Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

TABLE V.
Re-Admission since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2	374	320	694
3	64	66	130
4	13	17	30
5	3	6	9
6		4	4
7		2	2
8		5	5
9		3	3
10		1	1
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		2	2
14		1	1
15		1	1
16		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	55	60	115	1,465	1,408	2,873
Single.....	73	39	112	1,817	959	2,776
Widows.....	..	8	8	....	402	402
Widowers.....	4	..	4	155	....	155
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	7	12
Unknown.....	11	6	17	33	14	47
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
England.....	2	6	8
France.....	..	4	4
Germany.....	13	10	23
Illinois.....	1	..	1
Ireland.....	14	9	23
Italy.....	2	..	2
Maryland.....	2	..	2
New Jersey.....	..	1	1
Ohio.....	2	..	2
Pennsylvania.....	99	73	172
Poland.....	1	..	1
Scotland.....	..	3	3
Unknown.....	7	5	12
Wales.....	..	2	2
Total.....	143	113	256

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October..... 1889.....	14	13	27
November..... "	1	11	12
December..... "	11	7	18
January..... 1890.....	19	9	28
February..... "	12	8	20
March..... "	11	3	14
April..... "	11	9	20
May..... "	13	6	19
June..... "	14	10	24
July..... "	8	9	17
August..... "	13	15	28
September.... "	16	13	29
Total.....	143	113	256

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October 1889.....	14	8	22
November.... "	7	6	13
December.... "	8	10	18
January..... 1890.....	11	11	22
February.... "	6	9	15
March..... "	7	11	18
April.... "	8	10	18
May..... "	13	4	17
June..... "	10	10	20
July..... "	12	10	22
August..... "	10	6	16
September.... "	20	6	26
Total.....	126	101	227

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	35	23	58	2,433
Directors, Poor.....	56	53	109	2,258
Court.....	52	37	89	1,567
Governor.....	..	..	..	7
Total.....	143	113	256	6,265

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Friends.....	35	23	58	2,441
City or County.....	108	90	198	3,811
Hospital.....	....	..	....	13
Total.....	143	113	256	6,265

TABLE XII.
Residence of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCE.	Total.	RESIDENCE.	Total.
Allegheny County.....	125	Allegheny County.....	2,759
Armstrong ".....	4	Armstrong ".....	158
Beaver ".....	28	Beaver ".....	317
Butler ".....	6	Bradford ".....	1
Cambria ".....	11	Blair ".....	3
Clarion ".....	1	Butler ".....	220
Fayette ".....	16	Cambria ".....	187
Greene ".....	8	Carbon ".....	1
Indiana ".....	5	Clarion ".....	95
Jefferson ".....	2	Clearfield ".....	3
Lawrence ".....	13	Clinton ".....	1
Mercer ".....	1	Crawford ".....	239
Somerset ".....	2	Elk ".....	22
Washington ".....	15	Erie ".....	231
Westmoreland ".....	19	Fayette ".....	227
		Forest ".....	7
		Greene ".....	114
		Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	154
		Jefferson ".....	58
		Lancaster ".....	1
		Lawrence ".....	270
		Luzerne ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	159
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Montour ".....	1
		Philadelphia ".....	5
		Somerset ".....	45
		Venango ".....	106
		Warren ".....	69
		Washington ".....	396
		Westmoreland ".....	300
		California.....	1
		Colorado.....	1
		Illinois.....	4
		Iowa.....	8
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	2
		Montana.....	1
		North Carolina.....	1
		Ohio.....	27
		Texas.....	1
		Washington City.....	2
		West Virginia.....	46
Total.....	256	Total.....	6,265

TABLE XIII.
Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	...	...	23
1857	110	...	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182½	204
1866	339	206½	206
1867	368	239¼	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322½	334
1870	562	371¾	401
1871	659	427½	455
1872	677	459¼	439
1873	671	453½	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	493
1884	687	510	516
1885	719	522	537
1886	743	554	587
1887	795	606	600
1888	843	622	636
1889	906	666½	704
1890	960	714	733

TABLE XIV.
Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 months.....	36	33	69	1,171	944	2,115
Between 3 and 6 months.....	14	7	21	397	325	722
" 6 " 12 "	18	13	31	396	299	695
" 1 " 2 years.....	14	12	26	371	255	626
" 2 " 3 "	5	4	9	242	195	437
" 3 " 4 "	8	1	9	141	141	282
" 4 " 5 "	3	6	9	102	103	205
" 5 " 10 "	12	10	22	225	203	428
" 10 " 15 "	2	6	8	104	98	202
" 15 " 20 "	1	4	5	72	60	132
" 20 " 30 " .....	..	2	2	45	51	96
Over 30 years.....	1	..	1	31	28	59
Unknown.....	29	15	44	178	88	266
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XV.

Number of Attacks of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	95	68	163	2,623	2,072	4,695
Second.....	26	28	54	507	420	927
Third.....	9	2	11	180	113	293
Fourth.....	2	2	4	54	54	108
Fifth.....	..	2	2	28	28	56
Sixth.....	..	1	1	7	23	30
Seventh.....	..	..	..	3	8	11
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	1	1	1	2	3
Unknown.....	11	9	20	70	47	117
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	82	60	142	2,172	1,730	3,902
Melancholia.....	46	51	97	846	861	1,707
Monomania.....	..	..	..	87	56	143
Dementia.....	7	2	9	187	106	293
General Paresis.....	8	..	8	127	5	132
Imbecility.....	..	..	..	56	32	88
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSE.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	8	1	9	25	28	53
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Anxiety.....	4	1	5	8	7	15
Apoplexy.....	1	..	1	2	2	4
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Cocaine Habit.....	..	..	..	1	..	1
Desertion.....	2	2	4	2	22	24
Destitution.....	2	1	3	22	17	39
Disappointment.....	1	1	2	73	82	155
Domestic Difficulties.....	4	3	7	116	222	338
Drugged.....	1	1	2	13	22	35
Epilepsy.....	4	2	6	133	72	205
Eruptive Disease.....	1	..	1	8	7	15
Excesses.....	4	1	5	530	36	566
Excessive Labor.....	4	..	4	126	49	175
Excessive Study.....	1	3	4	24	12	36
Excitement.....	3	2	5	44	28	72
Exposure.....	1	..	1	43	3	46
Fear.....	1	3	4	27	54	81
Fever.....	4	..	4	54	38	92
Grief.....	3	6	9	18	52	70
Heart Disease.....	..	1	1	1	6	7
Heredity.....	22	14	36	134	90	224
Idiocy.....	..	..	..	22	16	38
Ill Health.....	14	19	33	435	763	1,198
Injury.....	1	..	1	123	21	144
Intemperance.....	17	2	19	477	45	522
Jealousy.....	3	1	4	13	22	35
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	..	1	1	36	92	128
Loss of Sleep.....	1	1	2	6	7	13
Menopause.....	..	7	7	..	127	127
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	1	3
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	6	9
Oil Excitement.....	..	..	..	2	..	2
Old Age.....	3	1	4	50	51	101
Opium Habit.....	1	1	2	7	6	13
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	38	6	44
Paralysis.....	..	..	..	14	6	20
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	4	..	4	177	47	224
Puerperal.....	..	5	5	..	238	238
Religious Excitement.....	2	2	4	66	40	106
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	2	3
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	1	..	1	23	4	27
Syphilis.....	3	..	3	76	17	93
Trouble.....	5	4	9	22	25	47
Typhoid Fever.....	1	..	1	2	..	2
Unknown.....	15	27	42	457	394	851
Total.....	143	113	256	3,475	2,790	6,265

TABLE XVIII.

Occupation—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Actors.....	1		Hatters.....	..	1
Agents, Traveling.....	1	3	Horse Dealers.....	..	3
Aldermen.....	..	2	Hucksters.....	..	1
Apprentices.....	..	1	Innkeepers.....	4	31
Architects.....	..	1	Insurance Agents.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Iron Rollers.....	..	13
Bakers.....	..	7	Jewelers.....	1	5
Bankers.....	..	5	Laborers.....	35	824
Barbers.....	..	7	Lawyers.....	..	17
Bartenders.....	..	2	Liverymen.....	2	4
Billiardists.....	1	2	Locksmiths.....	..	4
Blacksmiths.....	2	43	Lumbermen.....	..	2
Boardinghouse Keepers	..	1	Machinists.....	..	49
Boatmen.....	..	20	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Book Binders.....	..	1	Mechanics.....	1	3
Book Keepers.....	2	5	Merchants.....	4	106
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Millers.....	..	15
Brewers.....	..	6	Mill Hands.....	1	11
Bricklayers.....	..	15	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Brickmakers.....	..	5	Miners.....	6	167
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Ministers.....	1	21
Butchers.....	..	22	Moulders.....	1	26
Carpenters.....	1	94	Musicians.....	1	4
Carriage Trimmers.....	..	3	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Carvers.....	..	1	None.....	16	227
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	11
Chemists.....	1	2	Organists.....	..	2
Cigar Makers.....	1	3	Painters.....	1	24
Civil Engineers.....	..	4	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Clerks.....	2	117	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Peddlers.....	4	26
Confectioners.....	..	3	Photographers.....	..	5
Convicts.....	7	15	Physicians.....	..	28
Coopers.....	..	18	Plasterers.....	1	10
Dentists.....	..	7	Plumbers.....	..	2
Distillers.....	..	3	Policemen.....	2	11
Draymen.....	..	15	Postmasters.....	..	2
Drovers.....	..	6	Potters.....	..	6
Druggists.....	1	8	Printers.....	..	28
Electricians.....	..	1	Puddlers.....	1	27
Engineers.....	1	39	Pump Makers.....	..	3
Express Messengers.....	..	1	Railroad Conductor.....	..	8
Farmers.....	24	789	Real Estate Agents.....	1	2
Firemen.....	..	3	Reporters.....	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Saddlers.....	1	3
Gardeners.....	1	25	Sailors.....	..	6
Gilders.....	..	2	Salesmen.....	4	6
Glass Blowers.....	1	20	Shoemakers.....	..	54
Glass Cutters.....	..	4	Soldiers.....	..	26
Harness Makers.....	..	9	Steamboat Captains.....	..	3

Occupation.—Males.—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Stencil Cutters.....	..	1	Tinners.....	..	9
Stewards.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	..	9
Stone Cutters.....	1	3	Tramps.....	..	3
Stone Masons.....	1	21	Type Writers.....	..	1
Students.....	..	23	Unknown.....	5	104
Surveyors.....	..	4	Upholsterers.....	1	4
Tailors.....	1	30	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Tanners.....	..	2	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Teachers.....	..	29	Watchmen.....	..	3
Teamsters.....	..	9			
Telegraph Operators.....	..	3	Total.....	143	3,475

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.	Since 1856.
Artists.....	..	1
Ballet Dancers.....	1	2
Confectioners.....	1	4
Cooks.....	2	5
Domestics.....	5	295
Elocutionists.....	1	2
Gardeners.....	1	2
Housekeepers.....	6	69
Laundresses.....	1	6
Milliners.....	..	13
Music Teachers.....	..	4
None.....	19	654
Nurses.....	..	8
Saleswomen.....	1	4
Seamstresses.....	3	81
Sisters of Charity.....	1	3
Teachers.....	4	23
Unknown.....	8	98
Wool Workers.....	..	1
Weavers.....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers.....	4	188
" Laborers.....	5	70
" Mechanics.....	1	39
" Professional Men.....	..	25
Wives of Farmers.....	10	278
" Laborers.....	23	427
" Mechanics.....	7	271
" Professional Men.....	3	58
Widows of Farmers.....	1	66
" Laborers.....	3	58
" Mechanics.....	..	26
" Professional Men.....	2	7
Total.....	113	2,790

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.					Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	
Not over 2 months.....	13	19	4	36	115	274	413	802	
Between 2 and 4 months.	7	7	5	19	66	86	136	288	
" 4 " 6 "	12	2	4	29	46	55	130		
" 6 " 12 "	5	1	1	7	51	67	78	196	
" 1 " 2 years...	5	..	..	5	46	27	56	129
" 2 " 3 "	..	1	..	1	14	21	21	56	
" 3 " 4 "	2	2	4	10	21	18	49		
Over 4 years.....	1	2	..	3	25	29	28	82	
Unknown.....	8	4	1	13	21	19	3	43	
Total.....	43	38	11	92	377	590	808	1,775	

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Condition of those Discharged.									
	Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 30, 1890.				Since 1856.					
Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.		
Less than 1 month.....	1	3	3	10	17	65	44	41	223	373
Between 1 and 2 months,	11	7	2	5	25	154	70	40	89	353
" 2 " 3 "	12	3	..	3	18	266	176	58	85	585
" 3 " 4 "	18	6	1	3	28	254	185	60	53	552
" 4 " 5 "	12	6	..	3	21	176	105	37	38	356
" 5 " 6 "	8	3	..	1	12	162	111	42	52	367
" 6 " 9 "	12	6	..	7	25	267	207	46	93	613
" 9 " 12 "	5	5	2	1	10	155	150	64	63	432
" 12 " 15 "	5	5	1	5	16	100	110	58	68	336
" 15 " 18 "	..	1	..	9	10	38	65	36	46	185
" 18 " 24 "	3	4	..	6	13	49	82	38	73	242
" 2 " 3 years..	1	5	1	2	9	46	118	71	108	343
" 3 " 4 " ..	2	1	..	3	6	17	77	49	62	205
" 4 " 5 " ..	1	1	..	5	7	8	51	33	62	154
" 5 " 10 " ..	1	1	..	4	6	17	67	71	147	302
" 10 " 20 " ..	..	1	..	3	4	1	19	26	81	127
20 years and over.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total.....	92	55	9	71	227	1,775	1,637	770	1,350	5,582

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	55	52	107
Between 3 and 6 months.....	36	19	55
" 6 " 12 "	45	34	79
" 1 " 2 years.....	35	25	60
" 2 " 5 "	66	40	106
" 5 " 10 "	32	31	63
10 years and upwards.....	42	63	105
Congenital.....	11	5	16
Unknown.....	90	52	142
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXIII.

Age of those Remaining.

AGE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	..	..	..
Between 10 and 15 years.....	1	..	1
" 15 " 20 "	7	2	9
" 20 " 25 "	20	18	38
" 25 " 30 "	37	19	56
" 30 " 35 "	72	25	97
" 35 " 40 "	72	53	125
" 40 " 50 "	114	102	216
" 50 " 60 "	60	59	119
" 60 " 70 "	20	32	52
" 70 " 80 "	9	9	18
80 years and over.....	..	2	2
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	16	13	29
Between 1 and 2 months.....	11	15	26
" 2 " 3 "	3	7	10
" 3 " 4 "	7	8	15
" 4 " 6 "	20	9	29
" 6 " 9 "	19	10	29
" 9 " 12 "	11	17	28
" 12 " 15 "	15	11	26
" 15 " 18 "	12	11	23
" 18 " 24 "	33	20	53
" 2 " 3 years.....	55	43	98
" 3 " 5 "	57	58	115
" 5 " 10 "	71	34	105
" 10 " 15 "	36	33	69
" 15 " 20 "	31	18	49
" 20 " 25 "	6	8	14
25 years and over.....	9	6	15
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXV.

Prospects of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

PROSPECTS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	48	43	91
Incurable.....	364	278	642
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	22	5	27
Homicidal.....	31	25	56
Suicidal.....	8	17	25

TABLE XXVII.

Education of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1890.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Liberal Education.....	13	21	34
Common School Education.....	257	176	433
Can Read only.....	54	58	112
Can neither Read nor Write.....	88	66	154
Total.....	412	321	733

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of Attacks.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	29	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania.	Years.	1	6 y's	Epileptic Fit.
2	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania.	"	1	4 "	Phthisis.
3	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania.	"	1	4 "	Phthisis.
4	40	Germany . . .	Ep. Mania.	"	1	3 "	Phthisis.
5	39	Virginia . . .	Ch. Mel. . .	"	1	21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
6	52	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel. . .	Unknown.	1	11 mo.	8 dys
7	66	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania . . .	5 y's 4 mo. 18 dys	1	4 "	Heart Disease.
8	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania . . .	8 " 25 "	1	6 "	Phthisis.
9	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel. . .	1 " 6 " 14 "	1	8 "	Pneumonia.
10	61	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 " 6 " 9 "	1	6 "	Phthisis.
11	35	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania . . .	9 " 7 "	1	5 "	General Paresis.
12	50	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	1 " 4 " 28 "	1	7 "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
13	50	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania . . .	6 " 9 " 21 "	1	7 "	General Paresis.
14	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania . . .	1 " 4 " 16 "	1	5 y's 1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	52	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	7 " 11 "	1	2 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
16	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania . . .	1 " 3 "	1	4 "	General Paresis.
17	54	England . . .	Ch. Mania . . .	1 y's	1	1 "	Phthisis.
18	48	Ohio . . .	Gen. Paresis	12 "	1	3 "	Apoplexy.
19	66	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania . . .	7 " 27 "	1	7 "	Cirrhosis of Liver.
20	62	Ireland . . .	Ch. Mania . . .	6 "	1	3 y's 11 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
21	39	Italy . . .	Ch. Mania . . .	2 " 7 "	1	1 "	Pulmonary Abscess.
22	29	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	4 "	1	7 "	Apoplexy.
						1 "	General Paresis.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. o At eck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	
							1 y's	1 mo.
23	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel...	1 y's 4 mo.	1	1 y's	1 mo.	10 dys
24	33	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 " 7 "	1	1 "	7 "	15 "
25	25	Hungary....	Ch. Mania...	1 " 8 "	1	8 "	6 "	6 "
26	29	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	7 "	1	3 "	17 "	Suicide.
27	40	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	6 "	1	3 "	14 "	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
28	40	Ireland....	Ch. Mel....	4 " 9 "	1	1 y's	9 "	16 "
29	56	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel	1 " 3 "	1	1 "	3 "	3 "
30	40	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 " 7 "	1	1 "	7 "	22 "
31	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	18 "	1	1	7 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
32	25	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	9 " 21 dys	1	1	3 "	21 "
33	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem...	31 "	1	1 "	9 "	9 "
34	51	Pennsylvania	Gen. Paresis	6 " 17 "	1	4 "	4 "	Exhaustion Dementia.
35	45	Germany....	Gen. Paresis	1 " 6 "	1	6 "	8 "	General Paresis.
36	40	Austria....	Ch. Mel....	2 "	2	1 "	6 "	General Paresis.
37	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	29 "	1	2 "	14 "	Apoplexy.
38	32	Pennsylvania	Ch. Dem...	3 "	1	2 "	2 "	Apoplexy.
39	35	Germany....	Ch. Mania...	3 "	1	1 "	11 "	Phthisis.
40	30	Poland....	Ch. Mania...	5 "	1	1 "	3 "	Pneumonia.
41	40	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis	3 "	1	2 "	3 "	Phthisis.
42	77	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem...	2 "	1	3 "	7 "	General Paresis.
43	26	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Dem...	3 "	1	3 "	2 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
44	40	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania...	7 "	1	9 "	2 "	Suicide.
								Exhaustion Epilepsy.

TABLE XXVIII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	Age.	Nativity.	Form.	Whole Duration.	No. of Attk.	Period of Residence.	Cause of Death.
1	32	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania...	6 years.	1	4 y's	Phthisis.
2	28	Kentucky...	Ch. Dem...	1 year 2 mo.	1	2 mo.	Brain Tumor.
3	76	Rhode Island.	Sen. Dem...	5 years.	1	1 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
4	38	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 "	1	3 "	Apoplexy.
5	51	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel...	4 "	1	2 "	Phthisis.
6	34	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania...	7 "	1	2 "	Exhaustion Epilepsy.
7	51	Pennsylvania.	Gen. Paresis.	2 "	1	9 "	General Paresis.
8	40	Virginia...	Ch. Mania...	19 "	1	18 "	Phthisis.
9	45	Virginia...	Ch. Mania...	1 "	1	6 "	Phthisis.
10	55	Ireland....	Ch. Mania...	2 "	1	7 "	Phthisis.
11	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	15 "	1	2 "	Phthisis.
12	70	Germany...	Ch. Mel...	2 "	1	8 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
13	78	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	12 "	1	12 y's	Old Age.
14	25	England...	Ac. Mel...	7 "	1	4 "	Exhaustion Melancholia.
15	42	Louisiana...	Ac. Mel...	3 "	1	3 "	Heart Failure.
16	41	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	5 years.	1	3 y's	Phthisis.
17	37	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel...	27 dys	1	1 "	Phthisis.
18	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	2 "	1	9 "	Phthisis.
19	49	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	4 "	1	4 "	Phthisis.
20	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	9 "	1	1 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	47	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel...	6 "	1	5 "	Malaria Fever.
22	27	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	7 "	1	4 "	Phthisis.
23	80	New Jersey...	Sen. Dem...	7 "	3	1 "	Apoplexy.
24	20	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	4 "	1	3 "	Phthisis.
25	42	Wales...	Ac. Mania...	22 dys	2	1 "	Inflammation of Brain.
26	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania...	22 years.	1	4 "	Phthisis.
27	26	Virginia....	Ch. Mel...	5 mo.	1	1 "	Phthisis.

EXPENDITURE LIST.

From October 1st, 1889, to October 1st, 1890.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Almonds, Shelled.....	28 lbs.	\$ 13 25
Apples, Dried.....	336 "	19 28
Apples, Green.....	2 bbls.	8 50
Apples, Pine.....	.....	28 80
Advertising.....	.....	21 75
Avena.....	4 doz.	5 42
Awning Material.....	.....	14 00
Backing for Picture Frames.....	.....	2 25
Baking Powder.....	2 doz.	15 38
Barley.....	444 lbs.	12 71
Baskets.....	.....	26 75
Bath Brick.....	6 boxes.	4 80
Batting.....	.....	250 11
Beautifying Grounds.....	.....	802 14
Beans.....	4,200 lbs.	148 99
Bedsteads and Springs.....	.....	1,199 00
Beef Extract.....	2½ doz.	42 55
Blankets, Rubber.....	.....	68 65
Blankets, Woolen.....	.....	1,223 75
Bread Boxes.....	.....	44 30
Bread Cutters.....	15	50 00
Breakfast Bacon.....	7 lbs.	61
Brushes, Assorted.....	119½ doz.	358 38
Bolsters.....	.....	93 70
Bronze.....	.....	47 10
Brooms.....	59 doz.	147 48
Buckets.....	12 "	16 65
Bureaus.....	.....	16 00
Butter.....	2,696 9½ lbs.	5,941 49
Candles.....	80 "	7 17
Canned Goods.....	.....	220 97
Car Fare.....	.....	166 96
Carpets.....	.....	702 07
Cattle for Butchering.....	.....	15,425 24
Chairs.....	.....	241 50
Chambers, Tin.....	.....	105 00
Cheese.....	7,602 ½ lbs.	828 80
Cherry Seeders.....	.....	2 50
Chocolate.....	39 lbs.	14 37
Cigars.....	.....	60 50
Cinnamon.....	58 lbs.	13 34
Citron and Orange Peel.....	10 "	2 50
Clippers.....	.....	3 50
Clocks.....	.....	14 50
Clothes Racks.....	.....	2 50
Clothing, Ready-made.....	.....	7,757 35
Coal.....	1,411 9 18/00 bu.	1,566 28
Cocoa.....	½ doz.	3 00
Cocoanut, Prepared.....	15 lbs.	3 75
Coffee.....	10,726 "	2,519 71
Corn, Canned and Dried.....	.....	35 02
Corn Starch.....	240 lbs.	13 00

Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Cots.....	.....	\$ 69 30
Counterpanes.....	.....	137 76
Crackers.....	7,109 lbs.	675 82
Cranberries.....	6 bus.	20 90
Crash for Towels.....	.....	25 59
Cream of Tartar.....	250 lbs.	79 25
Currants.....	235 "	15 06
Curtains.....	.....	44 50
Desks.....	.....	26 00
Dials for Electric Clock.....	.....	4 00
Dried Beef.....	2,194 lbs.	231 19
Dry Goods.....	.....	2,470 95
Elevator and Car.....	.....	287 50
Eggs.....	2,724 doz.	531 21
Expressage.....	.....	104 15
Extracts.....	6 bottles.	21 25
Farina.....	6 lbs.	54
Fire Logs.....	.....	6 35
Fish, fresh.....	.....	14 25
Fish, salt.....	43 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	1,002 82
Flour, Buckwheat.....	50 lbs.	1 75
Flour, Graham.....	8 bbls.	36 00
Flour, Wheat.....	1,232 "	5,131 00
Fly Paper.....	18 boxes.	18 00
Fly Screens.....	.....	8 96
Freight.....	.....	1,071 04
Gas Fixtures.....	.....	92 38
Gas, Natural.....	.....	4,650 00
Gelatine.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	5 60
Ginger.....	65 lbs.	10 55
Glassware.....	.....	57 31
Glass for Pictures.....	.....	80 26
Globes for Gas Jets.....	.....	13 60
Hams.....	2,965 lbs.	321 68
Hardware.....	.....	559 88
Harness Dressing.....	8 gals.	10 00
Harness and Repairs.....	.....	148 35
Hats.....	18 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	130 00
Hauling.....	.....	1 60
Herbs, assorted.....	.....	85
Hominy.....	14 bbls.	38 50
Honey.....	20 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	3 48
Hops and Malt.....	8 bus.	27 20
Horse Covers.....	.....	34 00
Horse Shoeing.....	.....	82 24
Hose and Couplings.....	.....	58 60
Ice for Cooling Room.....	.....	951 40
Ink.....	4 $\frac{7}{12}$ doz.	19 75
Kitchen Utensils.....	.....	70 00
Knives and Forks.....	.....	36 60
Kornlet.....	4 doz.	9 38
Lanterns.....	.....	9 05
Lard.....	6,184 lbs.	409 69
Lemons.....	16 boxes.	83 20
Lime and Cement.....	155 bbls.	65 50

Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Looking Glasses.....		\$ 21 37
Lumber.....		141 10
Lye.....	38 cases.	120 50
Macaroni.....	52 lbs.	6 95
Matches.....	64 cases.	64 00
Mats.....		58 55
Mattresses.....		567 05
Meal, Corn.....	21 bbls.	63 37
Meal, Oat.....	17 "	109 70
Meat.....		7 50
Meat Chopper.....		2 25
Melons.....		219 10
Mica.....		4 40
Mince Meat.....	712 lbs.	41 62
Molasses.....	210 gals.	99 12
Mops.....		3 90
Moulding for Picture Frames.....		55 31
Mouse Traps.....		1 60
Mules.....	1 team.	390 00
Mushrooms.....	2½ doz.	7 76
Mustard.....		63 90
Nails.....	14½ kegs.	43 35
Newspapers.....		53 15
Notions.....		273 46
Oil Cloth.....		81 04
Oil, Crude.....	52 gals.	3 90
Oil, Cylinder.....	104 "	46 89
Oil, Elaine.....	102½ "	16 92
Oil, Engine.....	102 "	18 56
Oil, Olive.....	6 bottles.	2 05
Olives.....		8 75
Onions.....	3,270 lbs.	44 67
Oranges.....	9 boxes.	31 55
Oysters.....	81 gals.	89 80
Paints and Oils.....		800 78
Peas, Canned.....	17 doz.	37 45
Peas, Dried.....	699 lbs.	13 16
Peaches, Green.....		197 62
Peaches, Dried.....	50 lbs.	8 25
Pepper.....	406 "	44 13
Pictures.....	3 doz.	17 55
Pillows.....		284 58
Postage.....		239 06
Potatoes, Sweet.....	18 bbls.	62 65
Printing and Binding.....		746 20
Prunes.....	2,352 lbs.	160 76
Puddine.....	1 doz.	95
Queensware.....		267 33
Quinces.....		7 50
Raisins.....	149 lbs.	17 47
Razors.....		18 00
Repairs to Portrait.....		30 00
Rice.....	5,613 lbs.	351 73
Roach Powder.....	10 "	15 00
Rope.....		27 84

Household Articles—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Rubber Goods.....		\$ 62 40
Sad Irons.....		5 00
Sago.....	70 lbs.	4 24
Sal Soda.....	860 "	14 12
Salt.....	62 bbls.	65 75
Saltpetre.....	97 lbs.	7 76
Scissors.....		5 22
Sealing Wax.....	50 lbs.	2 50
Settees.....		181 68
Shoe Blacking.....	1 doz.	40
Shoe Findings.....		92 22
Shoes and Slippers.....	1,522 prs.	1,315 80
Silver Polish.....	2 gross.	16 20
Silver Ware.....		8 60
Small Fruits and Berries.....		412 16
Soap.....	277 boxes	991 83
Soda, Bi-carb.....	112 lbs.	4 62
Soups.....	3½ doz.	10 76
Spices.....	73 lbs.	16 88
Spigots.....	1 doz.	85
Spoons.....		34 80
Starch.....	1,308 lbs.	85 86
Stationery.....		172 53
Step Ladders.....		24 87
Stove Polish.....	1 box.	2 88
Stoves and Stove Pipes.....		28 98
Straw.....	160,486 lbs.	609 57
Sugar.....	37,116½ "	2,379 38
Syrup.....	596 gals.	187 41
Tables.....		42 00
Table Linen.....		169 20
Table Sauce.....	1 doz.	2 86
Tapers and Torches.....		6 20
Tapioca.....	128 lbs.	9 32
Tea.....	2,549 "	977 19
Telegrams.....		36 81
Thermometers.....		5 25
Tinware.....		239 60
Tobacco.....	1,843½ lbs.	499 88
Toilet Paper.....		41 00
Tongue, Dried.....	2 doz.	17 80
Tools for House use.....		5 50
Turkeys.....	3,476½ lbs.	562 98
Upholstery.....		116 90
Vinegar.....	15 bbls.	92 16
Wall Paper and Papering.....		12 45
Wash Boards.....		2 25
Washstands.....		16 00
Water Coolers.....		27 37
Window Shades and Fixtures.....		8 25
Wrapping Paper.....		16 00
 Total Household.....		\$76,112 50

MEDICINES.

Alcohol.....	\$ 101 83	Skeleton.....	\$ 45 00
Brandy.....	17 81	Surgical Dressing.....	26 30
Disinfectant.....	38 75	Whiskey.....	396 68
Drugs and Chemicals.....	952 53	Wine.....	48 00
Flax Seed Meal.....	18 13		
Instruments.....	86 75	Total.....	\$1,732 98
Mineral Water.....	1 20		

INSURANCE.

On Boilers.....	\$80 00
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MONEY REFUNDED.

Overpaid Boarding.....	\$737 17
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AMUSEMENTS.

Billiard Balls and Tips for Cues.....	\$ 12 25	Limes for Magic Lantern.....	\$ 18 00
Car Fare for Musicians and Entertainments.....	51 65	Musical Instruments.....	86 92
Expense for Patients to Exposition.....	73 60	Music for Parties.....	77 55
Games.....	35 58	Programmes.....	11 50
Hose for Magic Lantern...	80	Straw Board.....	1 10
		Tissue paper, twine, wire, &c.	95 91
		Total.....	\$464 86

EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS.

Addition to large Copper Kettle in kitchen.....	\$ 34 95
Basement of Infirmary, No. 2.....	322 33
Ditch and Tunnel for New Steam Pipe.....	172 46
Extension to Farmer's House and Fittings.....	273 54
New Gas Main from works to main building.....	600 24
New Washing Machinery.....	447 45
New Cooking Range.....	562 50
New Elevator Machinery in cellar.....	147 68
New Boiler House Stack Material and Labor.....	1,335 37
New Boilers (on account).....	8,816 00
Old Station House, Water and Gas Fixtures.....	128 49
Removing Tower from center building.....	165 00
Repairing Heater under male wards.....	120 00
Total.....	\$13,126 01

IMPROVEMENTS.

Completion of Annex Building.....	\$2,295 33
" " Bridge to Annex.....	1,131 25
" " Straw House.....	41 00
 Total.....	 \$3,467 58

Gas Well, No. 3, Material and Labor.....	\$3,623 83
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REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Building Board Walks, &c.....	\$ 375 19
Brass Work, Plumbing Material and Steam Fittings.....	82 93
Fire Alarm Repairs.....	8 05
Freight on Material for Repairs.....	139 18
Furniture.....	8 10
Gas Fixtures.....	14 98
Iron, Nails, Screws, Bolts, Locks, Hinges, &c.....	136 94
Iron Pipe and Fittings.....	458 57
Kettles and Pipe in Steam Kitchen.....	47 77
Labor, &c., Ditching at Reservoirs.....	146 25
Labor in Quarrying Flag Stone and Laying Floors, Walks, &c	440 05
Labor in Quarrying, Hauling Stone, Powder and Fuse, and general repairs of Buildings, Roads, Walks, Fences, Hot Beds, &c., &c..	1,486 30
Lumber for Ward Floors.....	373 97
Musical Instruments Repaired.....	55 00
Pump Repairs.....	3 95
Radiators.....	11 33
Repairs to Laundry Machinery.....	34 18
Repairs to Omnibus, Wagons and Flatboat.....	168 65
Rubber Belting.....	43 30
Sewer Pipe, Cement, Lime and Sand.....	112 29
Shovels, Mattocks, Wheelbarrows and other tools.....	351 69
Slate Roof on Main Building Repairs.....	1,555 04
Soil Pipe and Fittings.....	15 82
Steam Packing.....	34 96
Steam Boiler Repairs.....	152 29
Wire Rope for Elevator.....	10 17
 Total.....	 \$6,266 95

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Attendants.....	\$18,457 25	Lauudress.....	\$ 286 00
Assistant Clerk.....	600 00	Laundry Girls	2,180 77
Bakers	685 34	Officers	7,092 77
Butcher.....	360 00	Painter.....	213 68
Butcher Assistant.....	216 00	Porters.....	619 73
Carpenters	1,130 14	Preacher.....	490 00
Chambermaids	639 66	Seamstresses.....	469 97
Coachman.....	300 00	Shoemaker.....	223 20
Cooks.....	1,643 81	Supervisors.....	894 00
Engineer, 1st	1,200 00	Supervisoress & Assistant.	670 00
Engineer, 2d	900 00	Stenographer & Storekeep'r	505 39
Farmer.....	1,200 00	Wagon Driver.....	279 42
Farm Hands.....	3,190 10	Watchman.....	600 00
Firemen	1,093 09	 Total.....	 \$46,500 33
Housekeeper.	360 00		

FARM.

Baskets.....	\$ 43 50	Implements.....	\$ 42 00
Chickens.....	160 65	Measures.....	2 10
Corn.....	396 09	Oats.....	764 26
Cows and Calves.....	405 24	Oil Meal.....	25 68
Farm Book.....	2 50	Phosphate.....	62 00
Feed.....	1,307 61	Plow Points.....	38 35
Fruit Trees.....	15 00	Potatoes.....	2,206 82
Hardware.....	39 96	Rent of Island Farm.....	150 00
Harness and Repairs.....	93 35	Repairs to Wagons	4 38
Hay.....	346 12	Salt.....	32 88
Hoes.....	3 50	Seeds.....	74 76
Hogs.....	123 74	Threshing Grain.....	14 86
Horses.....	433 94	Veterinary Service.....	46 00
Horse Medicine.....	46 65	Wagons.....	60 00
Horse Brushes.....	10 55		
Horse Shoeing.....	118 56	Total.....	\$7,092 14
Hose and Couplings.....	21 09		

Miscellaneous.

Pittsburgh City Directory ..	\$ 5 00	Expense in Court Cases...	\$ 25 75
Coffins, Cases & Embalming	137 00	Photographs.....	8 00
Dental Services for Patients	14 65	Physicians' Certificates of	
Emsworth Property Tax..	17 31	Insanity.....	11 00
Expense to Annual Con- vention.....	57 10	Receipt Books.....	24 75
Expense return'g Escaped Patients.....	10 00	Rent of Telephone Lines..	681 15
Fees for Collect'n of Claims	10 00	Rubber Stamps.....	1 75
Forwarding Report to Auditor General.....	13 12	Sanitary Era—Subscription	5 00
History Books.....	30 50	Shade and Charts for Steam	
Medical Journals.....	36 10	Gauge.....	11 30
Patients' Expense Home..	58 76	Stencil Patterns.....	5 00
		Total.....	\$1,163 24

Recapitulation.

Amusements.....	\$ 464 86	Medicines.....	\$ 1,732 98
Extraordinary Repairs...	13,126 01	Miscellaneous.....	1,163 24
Farm.....	7,092 14	Money Refunded.....	737 17
Gas Well, No. 3, Material and Labor.....	3,623 83	Ordinary Repairs.....	6,266 95
Household.....	76,112 50	Salaries and Wages.	46,500 33
Improvements.....	3,467 58	Total.....	160,367 59
Insurance.....	80 00		

Housekeeper's Report of Articles made from September 30, 1889, to September 30, 1890.

Cherry Butter.....	10 qts.	Raspberry Jelly.....	40 glass
Grape "	150 gals.	Whortleberry "	130 "
Peach "	105 "	Peaches Euchered.....	14 jars.
Tomato "	205 "	Peach Mangoes.....	9 "
Blackberries Canned.....	15 "	Pepper "	30 gals.
Cherries "	150 jars.	Cherry Preserves.....	250 glass
Elderberries "	45 gals.	Melon "	8 jars.
Grapes "	11 jars.	Peach "	10 "
Raspberries "	63 "	Quince "	12 "
Rhubarb "	110 gals.	Strawberry "	600 glass
Strawberries "	33 "	Tomato "	50 "
Tomatoes "	2000 "	Catsup.....	83 gals.
Whortleberries "	123 "	Cauliflower.....	15 jars.
Blackberry Jam	12 jars.	Cucumber Pickles.....	20 "
Currant "	100 glass	Tomato "	12 gals.
Raspberry "	26 gals.	Picalili	700 "
Whortleberry "	28 jars.	Lard	1500 lbs.
Apple Jelly.....	40 glass	Sausage Meat.....	1200 "
Blackberry "	25 "	Hogshead Cheese	800 "
Currant "	800 "	Maple Syrup	20 gals.
Elderberry "	136 "	Butter	1200 lbs.
Grape "	300 "	Ice Cream.....	50 gals.
Quince "	50 "		

List of Articles made in Sewing Room and Wards from September 30th, 1889, to September 30th, 1890.

Comforts, Single.....	346	Sleeves.....	29
" Double	22	Suspenders.....	164pr
Counterpanes Hemmed ..	238	Strainer Cloths.....	12
Bed Ticks, Single.....	125	Meat Cloths.....	1
" Double	3	Awnings.....	1
Bolster Ticks.....	47	Worsted Quilts, pieced...	36
Pillow "	52	Crazy Patch Work Cush's	4
Sheets, Double.....	125	Tidies, Crochet.....	34
" Single	942	Yarn Rugs.....	55
Bolster Cases, Double.....	34	Calico Dresses.....	817
" Single	77	Worsted "	22
Pillow Cases.....	697	Mole Skin "	1
Table Cloths.....	155	Flannel Skirts.....	290
Napkins.....	96	Cotton "	35
Tray Covers.....	16	Muslin Chemise.....	435
Bread Cloths.....	15	Flannel "	2
Roller Towels.....	794	Muslin Drawers.....	22
Hand "	52	Flannel "	4
Tea "	325	Night Gowns.....	22
Window Curtains	139	Muslin Underwaists.....	2
Clothes Bags,.....	93	Aprons.....	567
Screen Covers.....	6	Hats Trimmed.....	55
Bureau "	8	Number of pieces mended.	21317
Stand "	86		

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, &c., raised on the Hospital Farm during the Year 1890.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....	bushels	1,068	Parsley.....	bunches	3,015
Tomatoes	"	1,074 $\frac{1}{2}$	Celery.....	"	2,000
" Green ...	"	73	Onions, green	"	10,857
" Egg....	"	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	Radishes	"	1,500
Peas.....	"	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	Horseradish.....	"	130
Beans	"	295	Asparagus.....	"	745
" Lima.....	"	74	Beets.....	"	1,005
Corn, sweet.....	"	710	Pickling Peppers...dozen		94
Cabbage.....	"	4,715	Small Peppers.....	"	10
Beets.....	"	275	Cucumbers.....	"	82
Onions.....	"	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	Small Pickles.....	"	48
Spinach.....	"	115 $\frac{1}{2}$	Large Pickles.....	"	1,196
Rhubarb.....	"	287 $\frac{1}{2}$	Cauliflower.....	heads	196
Lettuce.....	"	528	Pumpkins.....	pieces	1,644
Turnips.....	"	2,071	Strawberries.....	quarts	2,364
Carrots.....	"	15	Raspberries.....	"	270
Parsnips.....	"	210	Cherries.....	"	740
Grapes.....	"	5	Currants.....	"	150
Sage	"	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	Pickles.....	barrels	7
Vegetable Eggs....	"	20	Saur Kraut.....	"	19

SEEDS.

Onion Sets.....	bushels	20	Peppers.....	pounds	1
Sweet Corn.....	"	2	Tomatoes.....	"	4
Beans.....	"	2	Pumpkin.....	"	8
" Lima.....	"	7	Vegetable Egg....	"	$\frac{1}{2}$
Lettuce.....	pounds	2			

GRAIN, ETC.

Yellow Corn.....	bushels	179	Straw.....	tons	10
Oats.....	"	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	Corn Fodder.....	"	12
Wheat and Rye....	"	201 $\frac{1}{2}$	Ice.....	"	242
Hay.....	tons	65			

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....	gallons	27,300	Veal	pounds	4,876
Soft Soap.....	"	11,835	Calf Hides.....	"	428
Eggs.....	dozen	752 $\frac{4}{12}$	Pork.....	"	9,387
Beef.....	pounds	1,458	Fowls butchered....	head	442
" Hides.....	"	184			

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.	Plants.
Asparagus Tenuissimus.....	12
Agapanthus.....	4
Achania.....	2
Abutilon.....4 variet's	25
Achyranthes.....5 "	800
Ageratum.....2 "	600
Abutilon Vexillarium.....	100
Alyssum, sweet.....2 variet's	500
Amaryllis.....3 "	15
Anthericum, variegated.....	100
Alternantheras.....4 variet's	50,000
Amaranthus.....3 "	300
Asters.....8 "	300
Ampelopsis Veitchii.....	150
Agave, century plant, 3 variet's	100
Azalea.....	1
Amomum, ginger plant.....	10
Aspidistra lurida.....	25
Balsam.....8 variet's	300
Begonias.....8 "	200
Bouvardias.....5 "	500
Balloon Vine.....	50
Bananas.....2 variet's	20
Bletia.....	4
Bryophyllum Calycinum.....	6
Browallia elata.....	100
Cyclamen Persicum.....	10
Cactus.....10 variet's	50
Caladium Esculentum.....	400
Calla Ethiopica.....	25
Calliopsis.....	150
Camelias.....	1
Cannas.....2 variet's	1,000
Centaurea Gymnocarpa.....	100
Cissus Discolor.....	6
Carnation Pinks.....10 variet's	1,000
Castor Oil Plants.....2 "	25
Chrysanthemums.....50 "	1,200
Cineraria.....8 "	100
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1
Cobea Scandens.....	100
Cocoa Palm.....	1
Cockscomb.....	50
Coleus.....10 variet's	4,000
China Pinks.....	300
Cuphea, cigar plant.....	100
Cureuligo recurvata.....	100
Cypress.....	25
Crottons.....	1
Convolvulus Major, Morning Glory.....	150
Crocus.....	150
Coccinea Indica.....	25
Candytuft.....	50
Colocasia.....2 variet's	20
Calendula.....	25
Datura.....3 variet's	50
Dahlias.....6 variet's	200
Daisies.....2 "	1,000
Dianthus.....	300
Echeveria Secunda.....	500
Eupatorium.....	15
Euphorbia Splendens.....	12
Echeveria Metallica.....	15
Eranthemum.....	12
Eucharis Amazonica, Amazon Lily.....	15
Farfugium.....	25
Fuchsias.....8 variet's	400
Feverfew.....2 "	400
Ficus elastica, Rubber Tree..	6
Ficus repens.....	6
Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Ferns.....3 variet's	12
Geraniums.....50 "	5,000
Gladiolus.....10 "	150
Gnaphalium.....	300
Gloxinias.....	2
Gomphrena, Globe Amaranth.....	50
Gaillardia.....	200
Gymnostachyum Fittonia.....	15
Heliotrope.....2 varietts	500
Helichrysum.....	100
Hibiscus.....2 variet's	6
Hollyhock.....	50
Hyacinths.....13 variet's	800
Hydrangea (Thos. Hogg).....	10
Horehound, variegated.....	100
Ivys, Parlor and Hardy.....	300
Ice Plant.....	6
Isolepsis.....	25
Jasminum grandiflorum, 2 var	6
Japan Honeysuckle.....	100
Kenilworth Ivy.....	200
Lemon Tree.....	2
Lantana.....4 variet's	500
Lemon Verbena.....	6
Lilium auratum.....	25
Lilium candidum.....	50
Lilium Harrisii.....	150
Lobelia.....	100
Lycopodium, Club Moss.....	3,000
Maranta Zebrina.....	18
Mesembryanthemum.....	200
Marigold, French and African.....	300
Mignonette.....	1,000
Moon Flower, Evening Glory,.....	200
Magnolia grandiflora.....	1
Maurandya.....	25
Nasturtium.....3 variet's	500
Nicotiana affinis.....	250
Oxalis.....4 variet's	50
Oleanders.....	5
Orchids.....2 variet's	6

FLOWERS, ETC.—CONTINUED.

	Plants.		Plants.	
Pansies.....	15 variet's	500	Squill Plants.....	4
Pine Apple.....		3	Smilax.....	25
Passion Flower.....	3 variet's	15	Spiraea.....	10
Poinsettia.....		3	Strelitzia Regina.....	2
Pelargoniums.....		12	Sage, variegated.....	25
Peperomia.....		6	Sun Flower.....	25
Peristrophe.....		50	Sweet William.....	8 variet's 100
Phlox Drnummondii.....		300	Sensitive Plant.....	12
Petunias, double and single.....		500	Sweet Pea.....	12 variet's 5,000
Plumbago Capensis.....		12	Scabiosa.....	100
Pomegranate.....		1	Ten Weeks' Stock.....	100
Portulasa, double.....		300	Tradescantia.....	500
Pilea	2 variet's	1,000	Tulips.....	8 variet's 500
Primroses.....	2 "	60	Thunbergia.....	150
Pepper Plants.....		6	Thorn Apple.....	100
Paris Daisy.....		15	Tornelia Fragrans.....	1
Panicum.....		55	Verbenas.....	300
Roses, monthly and hardy....		1,200	Vinea, Alba & Rosea, 3 varie's	1,000
Phynchospermum jasminoide..		1	Vinca, Myrtle.....	2 " 200
Richardia, Spotted Calla.....		6	Wandering Jew.....	200
Rosemary.....		6	Wax Plants, Haya Carmosa ..	2
Salvinia Natans, Water Plant,		2,000	Zinnias, double.....	300
Salvias, Scarlet Sage.4 variet's		500	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	200
Stevias, variegated..2 "		500	And a lot of Annuals too nu-	
Sedum.....	2 "	5,000	merous to mention.	

Excavating, Building, Repairs, &c.

Rubble walls built.....	867½ perches.
Stone put in ditches and on roads.....	1,333 "
Cut stone walls built.....	3,188 sq. feet.
Flag stone cut and laid.....	2,414 "
Cement floor laid.....	2,050 "
Digging ditches and foundations for walls.....	2,661 cu. yards.
Red brick laid in mortar.....	14,474
The Hospital teams, besides doing all farm and garden work, hauled.....	50,117 $\frac{7}{19}$ bu. coal.
And also hauled stone, brick, sand, and carted clay equiva- lent to.....	619½ days.

The roads have been kept in repair, fences and out-buildings built and repaired, and boardwalks, &c., kept in good order.

All stone used in the several improvements was obtained in the quarry on the Hospital Farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER,

Farmer.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.				WATER DEPARTMENT.		
	Bushels of Lime used.	Bushels of Coal used in Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels of Coke Made.	Bushels of Coal used in Operating Pump.	Bushels of Coke used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1889.....	40	1,435	490,770	1,435	Gas.	Gas.	249
November, "	40	1,670	571,140	1,665	.....	.....	250
December, "	50	2,130	735,100	2,220	982	770	233
January, 1890.....	50	2,455	842,750	2,455	384	355	182
February, "	40	2,365	808,750	2,355	.....	.....	175
March, "	40	2,160	844,920	2,120	.....	.....	169
April, "	40	1,475	518,130	1,515	.....	.....	186
May, "	40	1,230	420,360	1,230	.....	.....	234
June, "	30	1,000	342,240	1,030	.....	.....	230
July, "	30	1,015	347,440	1,015	.....	.....	248
August, "	30	1,105	377,910	1,105	.....	.....	237
September, "	30	1,245	426,190	1,245	.....	.....	218
Total.....	460	19,285	6,725,700	19,390	1,366	1,125	2,611
Daily Average pr. 365 dys 1 1-4	52 5-6	18,426 5-9	53 1-9	3 1-5	3 1-2	7 1-7	

BILL OF FARE.

SUNDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Bread, Butter, Eggs, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Corned Beef, Potatoes, Boiled Cabbage, Pies, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Cold Meat, Cheese, Ginger Bread, Butter Cheese, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

MONDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Boiled Beef, Vegetable Soup, Picalilli, Bread Puddings, Green Peas, in season, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER—Dried Beef, Corn Bread, Apple Butter, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea

TUESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Stewed Veal, Buckwheat Cakes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Hominy, Boiled Potatoes, Pickles, String Beans, in season, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Light Cakes, Stewed Fruits, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

WEDNESDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Fresh Fish, Fried Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

DINNER.—Roast Veal, Fresh Pork, Turnips, Rice, Green or Dried Corn, in season, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Cinnamon Bread, Cheese, Bread, Butter, Apple Sauce, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

THURSDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Corn Cakes, Bread, Butter, Liver and Fried Onions.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Potatoes, Beets, Pickles, Cole Slaw, Butter, Bread.

SUPPER.—Mush and Milk, Stewed Fruit, Bread, Butter, Biscuit, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

FRIDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Fish, Meat Stew, Baked or Boiled Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Mutton, Parsnips, Boiled Beans, Rice Pudding, Fresh Pork, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Dried Beef, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Tea.

SATURDAY.

BREAKFAST.—Beef Steak, Baked Potatoes, Bread, Butter, Sugar, Syrup, Coffee.

DINNER.—Roast Beef, Tomatoes, Potatoes, Stewed Onions, Bread, Butter.

SUPPER.—Stewed Fruit, Crackers, Bread, Butter, Baked Apples, Syrup, Sugar, Tea.

ON HOLIDAYS.

Turkey, Oysters, Cranberries, Sweet Potatoes, Mince Pies, Fruit Cakes, Dough-nuts, Celery, &c.

INVALID DIET.

Beef Essence, Broths, Milk, Bread and Milk, Boiled Milk, Milk Punch, Toast, Jelly, Oatmeal Gruel, Corn Starch, Farina, Tapioca, Sago, Chicken, &c., &c.

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

Western Judicial District of Pennsylvania.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER.			

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice for five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane; and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by order of the Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by the Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes and one pair of slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Bal-moral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purposes above mentioned. Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home, as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending, and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is four dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from five to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid by special agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are to be made quarterly, in advance.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other edibles shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitor shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west,) each day; (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

15. As Dixmont Station has now an Adams Express Office, all goods may be sent to the Hospital direct by express or freight, as may be preferred.

The friends of patients can communicate with the institution by telegraph and telephone.

Forms of Commitment.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive..... an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention is necessary for h.. benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....

.....
 (Signed)
 Occupation

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or
 other circumstances of connection with
 the patient. }

Dated this..... day of....., one thousand eight hundred and ninety.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa

Physician's Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at *.....in the county of....., separately examined..... of †.....and do verily believe that the said..... is insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

(Signed)..... M. D.
 Residence.....
 (Signed)..... M. D.
 Residence.....

Dated this..... day of....., one thousand eight hundred and ninety.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,.....a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18...., that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

Physicians must make oath before a Justice of the Peace, and not before a Notary Public.

* Here insert the street and number of the house (if any), or like particulars.

† Insert residence and profession or occupation (if any).

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relation as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances that induce the belief that insanity exists.....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years.....

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz:)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any), or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians, and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient, and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, and who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures, and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital:

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the.....of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....189

.....
.....
.....



Bond for Private Patients.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we.....of.....in the county of.....and State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of Record within the United States or elsewhere to appear for.....and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's commission for collection, viz: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any property that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all property that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL and that the books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be collected on said executions.

Witness.....hand and seal.....the.....day of.....in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....

Whereas.....of.....in the County of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.,

Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents

per week, for the board of said patient, so long as.....shall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charge as may be occasioned by.....requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for.....suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for.....by the said Hospital; and shall remove.....from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]
.....[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

[SEAL.] *To the Sheriff of..... County, and to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

WHEREAS, at the..... Sessions, 18.., of the Court of..... in and for said County of..... held at....., on the..... day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of..... was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital ofalleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of.....18.., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly accompanied and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane;

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there be detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law.

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the..... in said county* of all which facts of said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of saidand you, the said Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, thisday of....., A. D. 18..

.....Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } Set.
County of..... }

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, thatwho was, on the....day of.....A. D. 18.. committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the County of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I, President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this....day of..... A. D. 18....

..... *Frest. Judge.*

Attest:..... *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death
after finding of insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania
[SEAL.] Hospital, Greeting:

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said..... for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of.....; in the county of..... [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county did thereupon, on....., 18.., adjudge and declare, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until he is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law:

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.....to wit: the *Overseers of the Poor* of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver unto the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said....., and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said hospital, and there to keep him safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, thisday of.....18....

.....*Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } Set.
County of.....

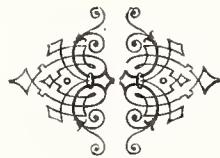
To all whom it may concern:

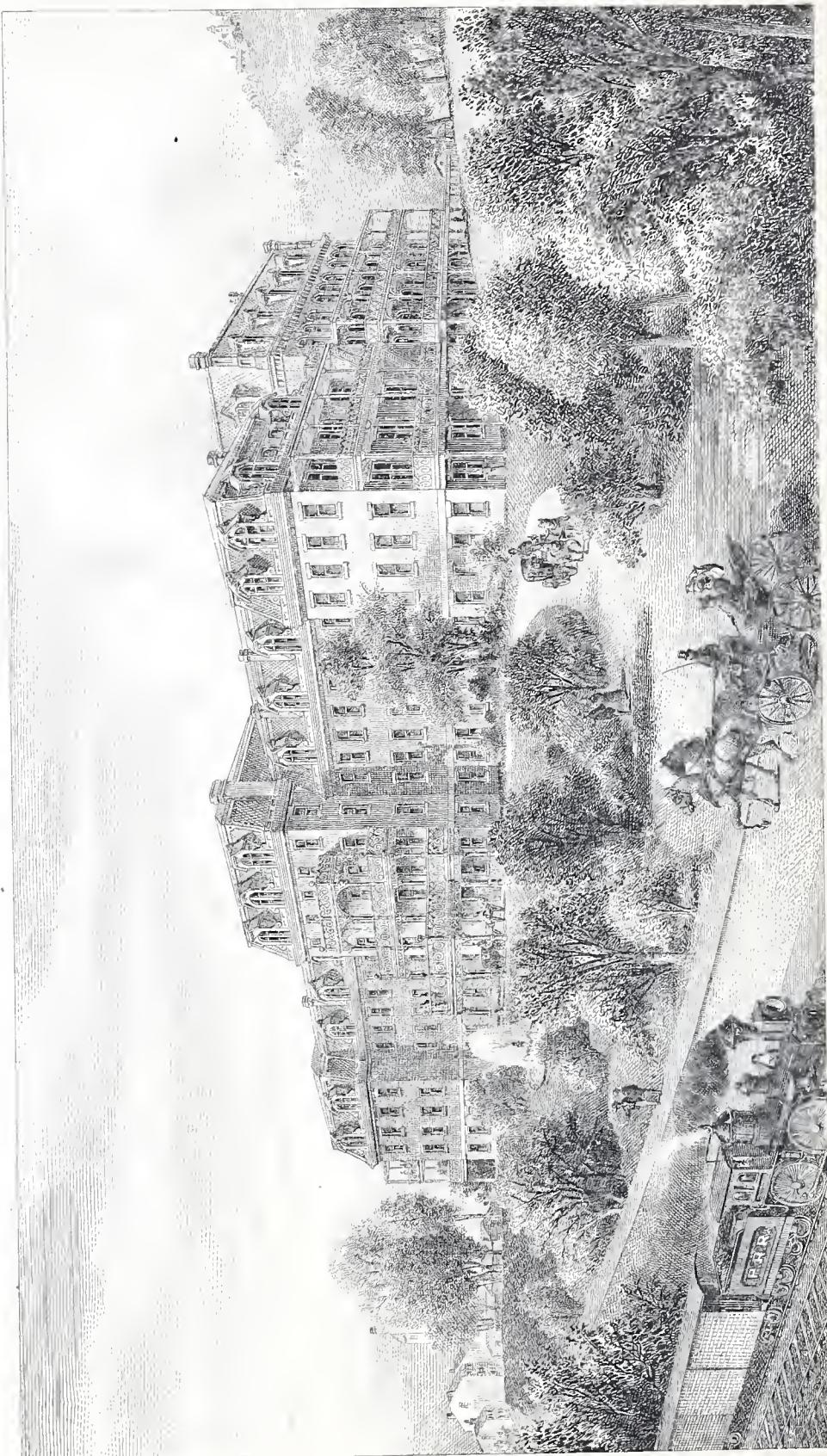
These presents are to certify, that....., who was [SEAL.] on the....day of.....A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace*, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I....., President Judge of the Court of..... have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, thisday of....., A. D. 18...).

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest:.....*Clerk.*





WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, 12th WARD, PITTSBURGH.



REPORTS

OF THE

Medical and Surgical Department,

TWELFTH WARD, PITTSBURGH, PA.



Officers of the Institution.

President:

JOHN HARPER.

Vice-Presidents:

F. R. BRUNOT.

WM. A. HERRON.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
THOMAS FAWCETT,

ABRAHAM GARRISON,
JOHN HARPER,
L. H. HARRIS,
JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JAMES MCANDLESS,

WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,
C. E. RUMSEY,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. J. VANDERGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

One Year.

AUGUST AMMON,
GEO. A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE,
DAVID M'CARGO,
WM. ROSEBURG.

Two Years.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON,
CHARLES HAYS,
RUFUS H. HERRON,
A. S. M. MORGAN,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON.

Three Years.

CHAS. S. HARPER,
WM. A. HERRON,
HENRY H. KING,
P. H. MILLER,
WM. THAW, JR.,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.,
WM. P. TOWNSEND.

State Managers:

N. P. REED, OF PITTSBURGH.

ROBERT D. M'GONNIGLE, OF ALLEGHENY CITY.

Monthly Visiting Committees:

January, MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND MOORHEAD.
February, " VANDERGRIFT, BATCHELOR, KING AND JACKSON.
March, " SPANG, HAMILTON, NIMICK AND HARRIS.
April, " MORGAN, TINDLE, HAYS AND R. H. HERRON.
May, " M'ARGO, BERRY, CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June, " TINDLE, COLLIER, JONES AND HAMILTON.
July, " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August, " RUMSEY, WILSON, MILLER, ROSEBURG AND SPANG.
September, " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND MORGAN.
October, " DENNISTON, MOORHEAD, AMMON AND THAW.
November, " FAWCETT, NIMICK AND HERRON.
December, " BRUNOT, JONES AND KING.

~~At~~ The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

OFFICERS

OF THE

Medical and Surgical Department, Twelfth Ward.

Executive Committee:

AUGUST AMMON,
JOS. F. DENNISTON,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
L. H. HARRIS,

DAVID M'CARGO,
WILLIAM M'CREERY,

A. S. M. MORGAN,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.
WILLIAM ROSEBURG.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals:

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG,
JOHN B. JACKSON.

Physicians:

Surgical Staff.

J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.,
C. B. KING, M. D.,
F. LE MOYNE, M. D.,
JAMES M'CANN, M. D.

Medical Staff.

W. H. DALY, M. D.,
J. C. LANG, M. D.,
W. SNIVELY, M. D.
C. EMMERLING, M. D.

Asst. Surgeons.

J. D. THOMAS, M. D.,
T. M. T. M'KENNAN, M. D.,
THOS. M'CANN, JR., M. D.,
J. W. M'FARLAND, M. D.

Asst. Physicians.

J. C. DUNN, M. D.,
T. L. HAZZARD, M. D.,
W. S. FOSTER, M. D.,
L. LITCHFIELD, M. D.

Resident Physicians:

J. A. GRAHAM, M. D.,
J. C. BOGGS, M. D.,

E. S. MONTGOMERY, M. D.,
T. N. M'KEE, M. D.

Ophthalmologist and Otologist.

H. W. HECHELMAN, M. D.

Superintendent:

W. A. COWEN.

~~as~~ The Committees arranged alphabetically, may choose their own Chairman.

Report of the Executive Committee

OF THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WESTERN
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

HON. JOHN HARPER,

President:

DEAR SIR.—Never in the history of the Hospital has its wards been so crowded as in the year just closed. Its magnificent location and large grounds; its cleanliness and superior condition in all of its appointments; the national reputation of its experienced staff of surgeons and physicians and the high records of difficult operations performed, have drawn patients from far and near until its wards could hold no more. The enormous growth of our city and all its material interests; the increase year by year of the railroad service and the almost entire absence of Hospitals in Western Pennsylvania have all combined to overcrowd it.

The improvements which were begun nearly two years ago, in extending the east wing, the erection over the main building of a high mansard story and a full and complete fire department, escapes, etc., will be completed early in the coming year, adding fully 30 per cent. to the capacity of the Hospital and much to its safety, convenience and comfort. It will then be complete and perhaps as large as it should be, and we are assured by those who have visited the best hospitals of the world that its condition is unsurpassed by any. Its debt still continues, for reasons assigned in the last report, viz: the veto by the Governor of our much needed appropriation, and the increase of patients.

For full particulars of its working and expense, I refer you to the reports of the Staff and Superintendent.

Your Committee desires to acknowledge the generosity of the hundreds who have done so much for the hospital in many ways, financially and otherwise, and to thank the Staff, the Superintendent, the Matron and all others in its service for their faithfulness and zeal in their responsible and difficult positions.

Respectfully submitted,

Wm. MCCREERY,

Chairman.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT.

*To the President and Board of Managers
Western Pennsylvania Hospital:*

GENTLEMEN:

The following summary of the operations of the Hospital, together with the report and tables prepared by the Staff, will present a full exhibit for the year ending September 30th, 1890:

SUMMARY FOR YEAR 1890.

Patients in the Hospital October 1st, 1889,.....	188
Admitted during the year,.....	<u>1,921</u>
Total under treatment.....	2,109
Discharged.....	1,734
Died.....	203
Remaining September 30th, 1890,.....	<u>172</u> 2,109

Of the above patients there were

789 free.....	with 42,533 days Hospital occupancy.
1,174 pay in full or part.....	" 29,712 " " "
146 soldiers.....	" 10,654 " " "
Making a total of.....	82,890 " " "
Largest number at one time.....	233
Smallest " " "	172
Daily average.....	227
Average cost per day per capita.....	91 ²² ₁₀₀
" " " of food.....	26 ²⁴ ₁₀₀
Total expenditures for maintenance.....	\$76,099 36

RECEIPTS.

To cash on hand September 30th, 1890.....	\$ 3,850 59
" State appropriation.....	36,753 17
" ground rent P. R. R.....	4,000 00
" pay patients.....	20,085 52
" donations and bequest.....	2,534 00
" interest and dividend.....	13,562 60
" Hospital benefit fund.....	5,304 91
" promissory notes.....	7,750 67
" medical college.....	500 00
" Joseph Pollock (patient).....	85 00
" sale of old material.....	57 00
	<u>\$94,483 46</u>

EXPENDITURES.

By cash maintenance, salaries, &c.....	\$76,099 36
" extraordinary repairs.....	3,820 35
" interest on loan.....	3,000 00
" insurance.....	1,050 00
" annex to building.....	5,107 65
" Mansard roof.....	9,000 00
" paid outstanding warants, 1889.....	16,721 58
	—————\$114,798 94

Difference between receipts and expenditures show deficit of.....\$ 20,315 48

The work during the past year shows an increase over the preceding year of 266 patients with a total of 15,280 days of Hospital occupancy, while the receipts from pay patients show an increase of \$5,957.70 over the preceding year.

It is a source of satisfaction that during the past year a larger number of persons than usual, requiring medical and surgical attention, have availed themselves of the advantages afforded by our Hospital, where they invariably had the most skillful treatment together with the services of kind and experienced nurses in the open ward as well as in private department.

I have continually endeavored to co-operate with the members of the staff in enforcing the rules by excluding cases that were beyond the benefit of hospital treatment, and by the prompt discharge of convalescents in order to accomplish as much as possible in the way of effecting cures and alleviating suffering, rather than supplying an abiding place for unfortunates, for whose care other institutions are established. At the same time great discretion had to be exercised that no worthy sufferer should, under any circumstances, be refused admittance. In the past nineteen years 20,606 persons have been cared for ; of these 11,153 were free, 2,333 soldiers also free, while 7,220 paid in full or part.

The total cost was \$924,013.93, of this \$628,174.76 was raised by Hospital and \$295,839.17 by the State.

It is gratifying to report that my collections from pay patients have been larger than ever before, and in making the collections the charges have not been exorbitant or oppressive to patients or their friends, who have cheerfully and freely paid them.

Among the many valuable contributions it has been my pleasure to note, from friends of the Hospital, are the following: From Mr. and Mrs. Samuel McKee, a sum of money sufficiently large to furnish the entire ward in the west end of the new mansard ; from Mrs.

O'Hara Denny, a sum of money to furnish a room in memory of her mother ; from Mrs. Noble, of Allegheny City, a sum of money to brighten Christmas time, and the furnishing of a private room by Mr. and Mrs. John H. Sawyer.

I also desire to return our sincere thanks to Mr. Hanson Rose for the great interest he has always taken in our Sunday service.

Many of the present force of employes and nurses have been connected with the Hospital for years, and all deserve high commendation for the faithful and kind manner in which they have performed their various duties.

While I have not space to mention in detail the large and valuable donations made by the ladies of the various churches of this city and Allegheny, I yet want to assure them that their kindness is fully appreciated and remembered.

To the church choirs and ministers of the different churches who have visited the Hospital each Sunday and conducted divine services, we return our sincere thanks.

The members of the staff and the corps of resident physicians have responded promptly to every call made upon them at all hours of the day or night.

In conclusion I desire to return my sincere thanks to the members of the Executive Committee, the members of the staff and all friends who have so kindly aided and assisted me in the discharge of my duties.

Yours, &c.,

W. A. COWEN,

Superintendent.

Balance Sheet,

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,
FROM OCTOBER 1ST, 1885, TO OCTOBER 1ST, 1890.

INVESTMENT OF ENDOWMENT.		
To Fund October 1st, 1885.....	\$205,383 71	
" cash payment—Isabella Furnace Co....	35,000 00	
Mattoon Clear Water Co.	2,000 00	
Ardary mortgage.....	12,000 00	
Cash on hand October 1st, 1885.....	9,383 71	
Bequests and Donations: Miss Jane Holmes,.....	20,000 00	
Wm. Stewart.....	2,257 07	
H. Phipps, Jr.....	1,000 00	
Mon. Nav. Co.....	850 00	
	—————	\$287,874 49
By endowment, October 1st, 1885.....	\$205,383 71	
" investments	84,930 00	
" Balance.....	560 78	
	—————	\$287,874 49
To special deficiency.....	50,000 00	
By payment.....	50,000 00	
To special appropriation, 1885.....	10,000 00	
By payment.....	14,127 21	
Balance due.....	872 29	
	—————	15,000 00
To special appropriation.....	10,000 00	
By payment.....	10,000 00	
CASH AVAILABLE FOR HOSPITAL PURPOSES.		
To cash on hand October 1st, 1885.....	\$ 6,159 98	
" State appropriations.....	134,339 17	
" income from investments.....	85,096 32	
" receipts from pay patients.....	72,543 57	
" donations.....	12,977 06	
" sale of old material.....	348 25	
" medical students' fees.....	1,620 00	
" sale of cows.....	245 50	
" Hospital Benefit Fund.....	5,304 91	
" promissory notes.....	7,750 67	
" patient who died.....	85 00	
	—————	326,476 45
By investment, special loan.....	15,000 00	
" insurance.....	1,988 50	
" warrants, 1885.....	6,162 31	
" " 1886.....	51,249 08	
" " 1887.....	40,149 23	
" " 1888.....	66,464 52	
" " 1889.....	56,523 35	
" " 1890.....	89,312 37	
	—————	326,849 36
Deficiency :		
To amount due endowment.....	560 78	
" " special appropriation ..	872 79	
	—————	1,433 67
By cash on hand.....	1,060 66	
	—————	372 91
	—————	\$689,723 85
	—————	\$689,723 85

Outstanding warrants, 1890, \$21,376.14.

W. A. COWEN, *Superintendent.*

Analysis of Expenditures

OF THE

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
HOSPITAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1890.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers.	.....	\$1,600 00
Matrons.	.....	625 00
Nurses.	.....	7,268 75
Cooks.	.....	1,926 89
Laundresses.	.....	1,316 03
Chambermaids.	.....	540 20
Seamstress.	.....	195 00
Engineer.	.....	823 00
Baker.	.....	315 00
Scrubbers.	.....	1,113 50
Drivers and cow man.	.....	643 00
Painters.	.....	397 00
Watchman.	.....	246 00
Carpenter.	.....	350 00
Upholsterer.	.....	262 50
Laborers.	.....	428 50
		\$18,050 37

SUBSISTENCE.

Meat, 309,887 pounds.	.....	\$11,018 42
Flour.	.....	1,246 60
Butter.	.....	2,944 61
Eggs.	.....	1,695 70
Milk.	.....	1,576 48
Fruits and Vegetables.	.....	2,419 56
Potatoes.	.....	1,095 23
Fruits (Grapes, Oranges, Lemons, &c.)	.....	1,227 79
Coffee.	.....	1,472 05
Sugar.	.....	1,232 97
Buttermilk and Butter.	.....	494 67
Crackers.	.....	134 50
Fish and Oysters.	.....	538 60
Salt Fish.	.....	168 52
Hams and Lard.	.....	381 00
Poultry.	.....	992 24
Apples.	.....	213 50
Sauces and Pickles.	.....	151 75
Dried Fruits.	.....	404 57
Tea.	.....	458 30
Canned Peaches and Pears.	.....	589 90
Canned Corn and Tomatoes.	.....	258 25
		\$30,714 61

SUBSISTENCE.—Continued.

Amount carried forward.....	\$30,714 61
Small Groceries.....	855 38
Ice Cream.....	23 00
Mustard and Pepper.....	43 67
Peas and Beans.....	12 53
Preserves and Syrups.....	63 37
	————— \$ 31,712 56

CLOTHING, HATS AND SHOES.

Clothing and House Material.....	\$2,566 67
Ready-made Clothing.....	483 20
Shoes and Slippers.	228 20
	————— \$ 3,278 07

MEDICAL STORES.

Drugs and Chemicals.....	\$3,620 56
Spirits (Whiskey, Brandy and Wine).....	1,146 18
Alcohol.....	306 28
Antiseptic Dressings.....	6 75
Beer and Ale.....	586 25
Absorbent Cotton.....	348 20
Oakum	87 01
Instruments and Repairs.....	1,010 08
Surgical Appliances.....	170 57
Rubber Goods.....	197 21
	————— \$ 7,479 09

LIVE STOCK AND VEHICLES

Feed.....	\$1,775 93
Cows.....	505 00
Harness and Wagon Repairs.....	362 78
	————— \$ 2,643 71

HOUSE EXPENSES.

Gas (Natural and Artificial).....	\$2,713 30
Upholstering.....	1,154 14
Ice.....	1,082 13
Soap and Sapolio.....	933 20
Furniture.....	722 50
Carpets and Shades.....	354 45
Undertaking	247 50
Telephone.....	167 05
Coal.....	230 70
Brushes.....	228 50
Printing and Stationery.....	506 07
Iron and Tinware.....	274 70
Tobacco.....	284 85
Queensware.....	359 60
Wooden Ware.....	51 50
Lanterns and Globes.....	20 88
Brooms.....	28 65
Matches and Blacking.....	35 25
Scales.....	5 25
	————— \$ 9,400 22

ORDINARY REPAIRS.

House Repairs.....	\$1,259 96
Plumbing.....	1,152 68
Paints and Oils.....	380 41
Hardware.....	142 29
	————— \$ 2,935 34

MISCELLANEOUS.

Car Fare.....	\$ 105 50
Postage.....	110 00
Telegraphs.....	21 50
Freight on Car of Lumber.....	52 92
Carpet	29 81
Work at Exposition (Entertainment)	36 65
Bricklaying.....	18 00
Surgical Investment.....	21 85
Yeast.....	52 00
Medical Stores.....	25 25
Miscellaneous.....	126 52
	————— \$ 600 00

RECAPITULATION.

Salaries and Wages.....	\$18,050 37
Subsistence.....	31,712 56
Clothing, Hats and Shoes.....	8,278 07
Medical Stores	7,479 09
House Expenses.....	9,400 22
Live Stock and Vehicles.....	2,643 71
Ordinary Repairs.....	2,935 34
Miscellaneous.....	600 00
	————— \$76,099 36

EXTRAORDINARY REPAIRS, &c.

Repairs on House.....	\$ 3,820 35
Building of Annex.....	5,107 75
Building of Mansard Roof.....	9,000 00
Interest on Loan.....	3,000 00
Insurance.....	1,050 00
	————— \$98,077 36

REPORT OF STAFF.

*To the Board of Managers of the
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa.:*

GENTLEMEN:

At the end of an additional year's labor at the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, it again becomes the function of the Staff of attending Physicians and Surgeons to report to your Board an outline of the work it was our privilege to accomplish under your auspices.

Consultation of the appended tables will show that during the year just ended 2,109 patients received treatment or operation in the wards of the Hospital, this being an increase over the previous year of 256, which latter also brought to the Hospital an increase as compared to its predecessors.

Of this number 188 patients were under treatment at the beginning of this year, and 1,921 were admitted during its course. The efforts of your Staff of Physicians and Surgeons in behalf of this large number of sick and wounded, resulted in the cure and discharge of 1,734. Remaining in the Hospital for further treatment are 172; 203 being claimed by death during the year. No consideration bearing upon death rate has influenced your Staff in admitting or excluding patients, and many have come into the Hospital only to die. They are brought from under the trucks of rail cars, from encounters with ponderous machinery, from misadventures in construction and building, and frequently all science can do for them is to bind up their wounds. Others stricken with fatal maladies are brought from pestilential hovels, from poverty and want of food and light and air to breathe out their lives amid the comforts they can find no where on earth but at the Hospital. When this is remembered, that a large number of patients reach the Hospital in *articulo mortis* the death rate is one upon which your Board is to be congratulated.

Your Staff of Physicians and Surgeons congratulates itself and you upon the very flattering outcome of the past year, which is to be

referred to neither accident nor contingency, but which, on the other hand, is the certain effect of well established causes.

Among such causes is the wisdom displayed by your Board in the expenditure of the all too scanty means at your disposal, in the provision of additional room, *i. e.* more and a purer air for the suffering housed and cared for by the Hospital, in the isolation of water closets, in the improvement of drains and drainage of sinks and sewage conductors, and of ventilation. During the past year all have received consideration by your Board, all have undergone improvement, and all have made their beneficent influence felt throughout the Hospital wards. There is a prophylaxis even among the sick in hospitals, and hygiene and sanitation are its hand-maidens. Your appreciation of these latter, and your liberal expenditures in bringing the Hospital under their restorative influence, has materially aided the efforts of your Staff to save life and to restore health. In so far as this has been accomplished, your Board has added happiness to the community, and wealth to the State.

The same care for the well-being of the Hospital has been demonstrated by the earnest activity of your Superintendent, Mr. Cowen. The *morale* of the Institution is excellent. The discipline of the large *personnel* of the Hospital is striking. The complex movements of so large an institution are easy and certain under the controlling hand of Mr. Cowen, upon whose energy and executive ability the Staff desires to congratulate your Board.

The same is true of your Matron, Miss Clemence. The cleanliness, which is next to godliness, is scrupulously observed in the Hospital. All possible comforts surround the patients, and all endeavors are made to cheer and entertain them.

The resident Staff, Drs. McKee, Boggs, Graham and Montgomery, has earned the respect and gratitude of your attending Staff. The gentlemen have demonstrated their devotion to the often unpleasant and always arduous duties of their profession in the wards of the Hospital. Much of the success in treatment and operation is due to their presence and activity in the Hospital. They have frequently demonstrated their promptness in emergencies, their patience in waiting, their fortitude in trying situations and their faithfulness in all things. They have a lasting place in the memory and hearts of your Staff and the communities that shall receive them when they leave the Hospital are to be gratulated on the acquisition of their capacity and experience.

Further, your Staff avails itself of its privilege to respectfully submit to your Board a recommendation to enlarge the ward for children's diseases. This ward is deplorably limited. It has happened that boys must occupy beds in the male wards and young girls in the female wards, for want of room in the children's ward. Inasmuch as the Hospital is a house of God, whose doors are open not alone to the believer, the virtuous and the educated, but also to the sceptic, the vicious and the depraved, it is much to be regretted that the young and pure have occasionally been in contact with these latter.

Respectfully submitted,

W. H. DALY, M. D.,
W. SNIVELY, M. D.,
C. EMMERLING, M. D.,
J. C. LANGE, M. D.,

Medical Staff.

C. B. KING, M. D.,
F. LEMOYNE, M. D.,
JAMES McCANN, M. D.,
J. B. MURDOCH, M. D.,

Surgical Staff.



ANNUAL REPORT OF CASES TREATED
IN THE
Western Pennsylvania Hospital,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30th, 1890.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimp'd.				
<i>General Diseases.—Class A.</i>								
Enteric (Typhoid) Fever.....	133	96	..	..	21	1	15	..
Intermittent “	18	14	4	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Febricula	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>General Diseases.—Class B.</i>								
Rheumatism, acute.....	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
“ chronic.....	31	7	20	..	..	1	3	..
“ gonorrhœal	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Lumbago	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
Syphilis, primary.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
“ secondary.....	15	9	6	..	..	..	..	..
“ tertiary.....	12	6	4	..	..	2	..	..
Exposure.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contraction of hamstring tendons.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal warts.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Influenza.....	12	10	..	..	2	..	..	..
Rubeola.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scorbutus.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Anaemia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Disease of Nervous System.</i>								
Sciatica, Nerve injury to.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Mania.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Hemiplegia.....	8	6	2	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy.....	12	5	4	1	..	..	..	2
Dementia.....	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Neurasthenia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Locomotor Ataxia.....	7	..	5	..	..	1	1	..
Concussion of Spine.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neuralgia, facial.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ intercostal.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Paresis.....	10	1	8	1	..	..	..	..
Concussion of Brain.....	7	5	..	..	2	..	..	..
Enteralgia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cerebral Meningitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Hydrocephalus.....	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Insanity.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.			Died.	Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.			
<i>Diseases of Nervous System.—Continued.</i>							
Monoplegia.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Melancholia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cephalalgia.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Migraine.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Gastralgia.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy (cerebral hemorrhage).....	4	1	1	..	1	..	1
Neuritis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Mollities Cerebri.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Hysteria.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Sciatica.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Eye.</i>							
Powder blown in Eye.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Injury.....	4	3	..	1	..	..	..
Conjunctivitis, simple.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
“ gonorrhœal.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Glaucoma.....	3	2	..	..	..	1	..
Ulcer of Cornea.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cataract.....	5	3	..	1	..	..	1
Convergent Strabismus.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hypopyon.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign Body in Eye.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Occlusion Lachrymal Duct.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Contusion of Eye Ball.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Iritis, Syphilitic.....	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Sarcoma of Orbit.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Staphyloma.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Circulatory System.</i>							
Phlebitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Valvular Lesions of Heart.....	14	2	7	..	3	..	12
Aneurism of Popliteal Artery.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
“ Aorta.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Insolation.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Puncture Femoral Artery.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Vertigo.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Angina Pectoris.....	4	1	2	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of Glandular System.</i>							
Tubercular Glands of Neck.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.</i>							
Asthma.....	4	1	2	..	2	..	..
Phthisis, Pulmonalis.....	26	..	13	2	10	..	1
Bronchitis, acute and chronic.....	35	13	13	1	3	..	5
“ capillary.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Pneumonitis.....	36	21	1	..	13	..	1
Empyema.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	DISCHARGED.					Remaining.
	Admitted	Cured.	Improved.	Unimp'd.	Died.	
<i>Diseases of Respiratory System.—Cont'd.</i>						
Pleurisy.....	5	3	..	..	..	..
Congestion of Lung.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Oedema “.....	2	..	..	..	12	..
Foreign Body in Trachea.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Digestive System.</i>						
Diarrhoea, chronic.....	4	1	..	..	12	1
Fistula in Ano.....	9	6	1	..	1	1
Constipation.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Gastritis, chronic.....	15	8	3	1	2	1
Cholera Morbus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Gastric icterus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Hemorrhoids.....	6	5	..	..	..	1
Hernia, inguinal, strangulated.....	4	4	..	..	..	..
“ “ “ reducible.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ “ “ irreducible.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
“ umbilical strangulated.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Umbilical Fistula.....	1	..	..	..	..	1
Dysentery.....	3	3	..	..	..	..
Perityphilitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Gastric Cancer.....	2	..	..	2	..	..
Sphincterismus, ani.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Gastric Ulcer.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Stricture of Rectum.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
Fissure “.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Prolapse “.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Adhesion of Soft Palate to Pharynx.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Contraction of Mouth, syphilitic.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Gastro-intestinal Catarrh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Haematemesis.....	3	1	..	..	..	2
Enterocolitis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Impaction of Feces.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Liver.</i>						
Sclerosis.....	6	..	4	..	1	..
Cancer.....	2	..	..	..	2	..
Abscess.....	3	..	..	..	2	1
Catarrhal Jaundice.....	6	1	3	..	1	..
Acute Yellow Atrophy.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Hepatic Colic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Urinary System.</i>						
Diabetes Mellitus.....	1	..	..	..	..	1
Eneuresis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Chronic Tubular Nephritis.....	3	..	1	..	..	1
Vesical Calculi.....	9	7	1	..	..	1
Congestion of Kidney.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Cystitis, acute.....	2	1	..	..	..	1
“ chronic.....	4	2	1	..	..	1
Rupture, Bladder and Rectum.....	1	..	..	..	1	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Remaining.		
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.			
<i>Diseases of Generative System.</i>								
MALE.								
Stricture of Urethra.....	7	4	1	..	..	1
" " congenital.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
" " traumatic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Urethral Fistula.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Gonorrhœa.....	3	1	1	..	..	1
Orchitis.....	6	5	..	..	..	..
Epididymitis.....	5	4	1	..	..	..
Hydrocele.....	3	3	..	..	..	..
Bubo.....	6	6	..	..	..	..
Chancroids.....	10	10	..	..	..	..
Varicocele.....	6	6	..	..	..	..
Phimosis.....	3	3	..	..	..	..
Paraphimosis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Rupture Urethra.....	3	2	..	..	1	..
Enlargement Testicle, syphilitic.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Urethral Hemorrhage.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
FEMALE.								
Vesico Vaginal Fistula.....	4	3	1	..	..	..
Uterine Fibroids.....	5	3	2	..	..	..
Endometritis.....	13	10	2	..	..	1
Pelvic Cellulitis.....	4	4	..	..	..	..
" Abscess.....	2	1	..	..	..	1
Laceration of Cervix.....	12	12	..	..	..	..
" Perineum.....	5	4	..	..	..	1
Carcinoma Uteri.....	4	1	2	1	..	..
Abortion.....	5	3	..	..	..	..
Retroversion Uteri.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
Ovarian Cyst.....	3	1	..	..	2	..
" Dermoid Cyst.....	1	..	..	..	1	..
Epithelioma Labia.....	2	..	1	..	..	1
Perimetritis.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Urethral Polypus.....	1	..	..	..	..	1
Ophoritis.....	3	..	2	..	..	1
Foreign Body in Vagina.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Dysmenorrhœa.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Stricture Meatus Urinarius.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Metorrhagia.....	3	1	..	..	..	1
<i>Diseases of Osseous System and Joints.</i>								
Morbus Coxarius.....	11	4	2	1	..	4		
Curvature Spine, lateral.....	3	..	2	..	..	1
Necrosis of Femur.....	4	2	1	..	..	1
" Tibia.....	7	3	2	..	..	2
" Ribs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
" Temporal.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
" Tarsus.....	2	2	..	..	..	..
" Superior Maxilla.....	1	1	..	..	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Eloped.	Remaining.			
		Cured.	Imp. over.	Unimp'd.	Died.					
<i>Diseases of Osseous System and Joints.—Continued.</i>										
Necrosis of Humerus.....	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
" Metacarpus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Scapula.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
" Sacrum.....	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	
" Metatarsus.....	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
Potts' Disease.....	7	2	6	1	..	..	..
Synovitis Knee.....	8	3	1	2	..	..	12	
" Elbow.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Exostosis Radius.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Subperiosteal Abscess of Femur.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Cellular System.</i>										
Abscess of Foot.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
" Groin.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Hand.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
" Perineum.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
" Skull.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
" Buttock.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Neck.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
" Side.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Thigh.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Scalp.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" Back.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	
" Ankle Joint.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Diseases of Cutaneous System.</i>										
Scabies.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Urticaria.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Eczema.....	7	4	1	1	..	..	1	
Dermatitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Herpes Zoster.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ulcer Phagedenic of Leg.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
" Varicose " "	8	7	..	..	..	1	..
" Simple " "	8	7	1	..	..	..	..
" " " Thigh.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
" Specific " Leg.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
" Rodent.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Psoriasis.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ulceration of Stump.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Special Inflammations.</i>										
Naso-pharyngeal Catarrh.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tonsillitis, Parenchymatous.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Laryngitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Pharyngitis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Otitis Media.....	3	2	..	..	..	1	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimp'd.	Died.		
<i>Diseases Unclassified.</i>							
General Debility.....	18	8	6	1	2	1	..
Pregnancy.....	25	24	..	..	..	1	..
Birth.....	25	20	..	..	5	..	..
Not Diagnosed.....	48	32	3	1	1	3	8
Ingrown Toe-nail.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ganglion	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Relaxation of Ligamentum Patellae.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Needle in Knee Joint.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Poisons.</i>							
Alcoholism.....	112	88	13	1	1	4	5
Lead Colic.....	4	2	..	..	..	1	1
Ptyalism.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Opium.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Septicæmia.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
<i>General Injuries.</i>							
Burns—Arms and Breast	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" " and Face.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
" " Leg and Body.....	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
" " Neck, Body and Face.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
" " Back, Leg and Face.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
" " and Hands.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
" " Face, Abdomen and Arms.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Arms and Side.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Chest and Head.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" " both Thighs.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
" " Leg.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
" " Face, Hands, Back and Legs.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
" " Neck and Legs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Breast and Thighs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Foot.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
" " Legs and Back.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Hands, Feet and Breast.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Face, Neck and Shoulders.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Face.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Back	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Abdomen.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Gun Shot Wounds.</i>							
Leg.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Eye.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Head.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Abdomen.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" and Shoulder.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Elop'd.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimp'd.	Died.		
<i>Local Injuries of Head, Face and Neck.</i>							
Fracture of Skull, base.....	12	2	..	..	10	..	..
" " depressed.....	5	2	..	..	3	..	..
" " Forearm and Clavicle	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" " Lower Jaw.....	3	2	..	..	..	1	..
" " Malar, Superior Maxilla,							
Humerus and Fibula.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of Skull and Humerus, compound.....	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
Fracture of Lower Jaw and Thigh.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
" " Nasal Bones.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Contusions:</i>							
Face and Neck.....	17	15	..	..	1	1	..
<i>Wounds: Incised, Punctured, etc.:</i>							
Scalp.....	47	40	..	..	2	3	2
Neck, suicidal.....	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hare Lip.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
" " and Cleft Palate.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Chest, Back, Abdomen and Pelvis.</i>							
Wounds of Body.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Fracture of Ribs, simple.....	14	10	..	..	..	1	3
" " Vertebrae.....	7	..	..	5	2	..	..
" " Pelvis.....	7	5	..	..	1	..	1
" " Ribs, compound.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Contusions of Body.....	18	17	..	..	..	..	1
Incised Wound of Penis and Chest.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Injuries of Upper Extremity.</i>							
Fracture of Clavicle.....	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
" " Scapula.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
" " both Forearms.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" " Forearm, simple.....	6	3	1	..	..	2	..
" " " and Clavicle.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " " compound.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " Humerus, compound.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " " simple.....	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
" " " and Ribs.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
" " " Ribs and Pelvis.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" " Colles.....	2	..	..	..	..	2	..
" " Metacarpus.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
" " Thumb, compound.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
" " Fingers.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Contusions.....	16	15	..	..	..	1	..
Wounds.....	23	22	..	..	..	1	..
Crush of Fingers.....	34	31	..	..	..	3	..
" " Hand.....	16	13	..	..	2	..	1
" " Forearm.....	8	7	..	..	..	1	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Eloped.	Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimp ^{vt} ed.	Died.		
<i>Injuries of Upper Extremity.—Cont'd.</i>							
Crush of arm.....	26	24	..	..	..	1	1
" shoulder	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
" arm and groin.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" arm and leg.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
" arm and both legs.....	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
Dislocations, shoulder.....	6	5	..	..	..	..	1
" wrist.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" clavicle.....	2	1	..	..	1	..	..
Sprain of shoulder.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
" elbow.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" wrist.....	4	3	1	..	..	..	..
<i>Injury to Lower Extremity.</i>							
Fracture of femur, simple.....	23	18	..	..	1	..	4
" compound.....	7	2	..	..	5	..	..
" patella.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" both fibulae.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " legs.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" femur, neck.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " and pelvis.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" leg, simple.....	14	10	..	..	..	..	4
" " compound.....	8	5	..	..	..	..	3
" Pott's.....	13	11	..	..	..	..	2
" astragalus.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" os calcis, compound.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" both ankles.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Contusions.....	34	30	..	..	..	2	3
Wounds.....	20	20	..	..	..	..	..
Crush of thigh.....	5	2	..	..	2	..	1
" leg.....	11	8	..	..	..	..	3
" foot.....	30	26	..	..	..	..	4
" toes.....	15	13	..	..	..	1	1
" both legs.....	8	1	..	..	7	..	..
" " ankles.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
" " thighs.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" leg and internal injuries.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
" leg and foot.....	4	2	..	..	2	..	..
Dislocation of knee,.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Sprain of knee.....	3	1	1	..	..	1	..
<i>Tumors.</i>							
Carcinoma of breast.....	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
" uterus.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
" rectum.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
" groin	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Epithelioma of lip.....	4	..	3	..	1	..	..

Annual Report of Cases Treated.—Continued.

DISEASE OR INJURY.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimprvd.	Died.	
<i>Tumors.—Continued.</i>						
Epithelioma of penis, amp	1	1	...	...	...	...
" nose.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
" labia.....	2	...	2	...	...	...
" tongue.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Sarcoma of tonsils.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
" neck.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
" axilla.....	2	...	1	...	1	...
Osteo Sarcoma of superior maxilla.....	3	...	2	...	1	...
" " inferior ".....	1	...	1	...	...	...
" " femur.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
Fibroma of head of tiba.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Fibroids, uterine.....	2	1	1	...	...	...
Lipoma of neck.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" perineum.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Keloid of shoulder.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
<i>Deformities.</i>						
Talipes Varus	4	3	1	...	...	...
Hallax Valgus.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Genu ".....	2	1	1	...	...	...
Bow Legs	2	2	...	...	...	...

TABULAR STATEMENT OF SURGICAL OPERATIONS

OF THE

Western * Pennsylvania * Hospital *

FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 1ST, 1890.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.					Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved	Died.	Eloped.	
Amputation of arm.....	12	10	.....	.....	2	.....
" at shoulder joint.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
" of hand.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" fingers.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
" at hip joint.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
" of thigh.....	15	13	.....	.....	2	.....
" leg.....	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
" foot, (Syme's).....	9	8	.....	.....	1	.....
" " (Hey's).....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
" " (Chopart's).....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" toes.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
" forearm.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
" legs, both.....	5	3	.....	.....	2	.....
" leg and thigh.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
" forearm and hand.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" thighs, both.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
" arm and leg.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
" penis.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" breast.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operation for necrosis of tibia.....	7	3	3	.....	.....	.....	1
" " tarsus.....	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
" " femur.....	5	4	.....	1	.....	.....
" " sacrum.....	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
" " metatarsus.....	3	2	.....	1	.....	.....
" " metacarpus.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" " humerus.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
" " scapula.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Excision of knee joint.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	.....
" elbow.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
" hip joint.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
" superior maxilla.....	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....
" exostosis of radius.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" ribs.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
" lipoma of perineum.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" " neck.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" lip—epithelioma.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
" tubercular glands of neck.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
" rodent ulcer.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" epithelioma of labia.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" sebaceous cyst.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
" sarcoma axilla.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....
" urethral polypus.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
" uterine fibroids.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduction of dislocation, shoulder.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
" " hip.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....

Tabular Statement of Surgical Operations.—Continued.

	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.				Remaining.
		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.						
Reduction of dislocation, knee.....	12	2	...	...	...	...
Enucleation of eyeball.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
Operation for convergent strabismus.....	12	3	...	...	...	...
" cataract.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
" hypopyon, paracentesis.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
" glaucoma, iridectomy.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
" cleft palate.....	2	1	1	...	...	...
" hemorrhoids, clamp and cautery.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" hemorrhoids, ligation.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
" fistula in ano.....	9	9	...	...	...	...
" laceration of cervix.....	9	9	...	...	...	...
" " perineum.....	8	8	...	...	...	...
" varicocele, ligation and removal of part of scrotum.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
" varicocele, subcutaneous ligation.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
" perineal section, rupture urethra.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
" perineal section, vesico rectal fistula.....	1	...	...	...	...	1
" carcinoma uteri, curretting.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
" depressed fracture of skull, (trephined).....	9	4	...	...	5	...
" gun shot wound of head, (trephined).....	1	...	...	...	1	...
" abscess of middle ear, (trephined).....	2	1	1	...	...	...
" hemiplegia, (trephined).....	2	1	1	...	...	...
" comp. fracture of leg, (wired).....	10	9	...	...	1	...
" comp. fracture of radius, (wired).....	1	1	...	...	...	...
" " comp. fracture of oscaleis,.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Varicose veins, excision and ligation.....	6	6	...	...	...	...
Carcinoma of rectum.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
Phimosis, circumcision.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
Hernia, strang., (Inguinal).....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" radical cure.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" taxis.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" umbilical, strangulated.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
Lithotomy, lateral operation.....	3	3	...	...	...	...
Lithotripsy.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
Supra-public lithotomy	2	2	...	...	...	...
Ovariotomy.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Laparotomy, ovarian cyst.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
" dermoid ovarian cyst.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
" gun shot wound.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
" pelvic abscess.....	1	1	...	...	...	...

Tabular Statement of Surgical Operations.—Continued.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.	DISCHARGED.						Remaining.
	Admitted.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Eloped.	
Laparotomy, exploratory incision.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ cancer of mesentery.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Tenotomy, talipes varus.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ “ cavus.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ for contracted adductor muscles of thigh.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osteotomy, genu valgus.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ talipes varus, (Solley's opr.)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ bow legs.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operation for vesico vaginal fistula.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fracture patella (subcutaneous ligation)	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cystic goitre, (incised).....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ “ removal of one lobe.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tracheotomy for post pharyngeal polypus	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ sarcoma of tonsils.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
“ foreign body in trachea,	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ oedema glottidis.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Ganglia of hand.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wiring alveolar, process of superior maxillr.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Keatling's operation for synovitis of knee.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Ligation of femoral artery for aneurism of popliteal artery.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Removal of part of infra-orbital nerve for neuralgia.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operation for retroversion of uterns.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ paraplymiosis.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ redundant serotum.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ empyema, drainage.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Paracentesis thoracis.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operation for hydrocele, tapping.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Incision of carbuncle.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
“ abscess.....	17	16	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
“ bubo.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

RULES FOR THE ADMISSION OF PATIENTS

TO THE

City Department of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

ARTICLE 1. Application for the admission of free patients, may be made daily, at the Hospital, (Sundays excepted,) to a member of the Executive Committee, or to one of the attending Physicians or Surgeons.

The patient, if able, should in all cases apply in person ; if unable to attend the application may be made by a friend, and, if necessary, the patient will be visited by the attending Physicians or Surgeons, who shall ascertain whether the applicant be a fit subject for admission.

Admission can only be obtained when free beds are vacant, and by a certificate of the Physician or Surgeon, countersigned by a member of the Committee, and addressed to the Superintendent. Every applicant shall engage to comply with the rules and regulations governing free patients. No person shall be admitted to free beds except cases of acute disease, or recent accidents, but no cases of infectious or contagious disease, or syphilis can be received, nor patients who have been inmates of other hospitals within three months before their application, unless by the consent of the Executive Committee, nor can any patient be retained longer than two months without a special vote of the Board.

ART. 2. All persons suffering from recent accident or injury, shall be received into the Hospital without the usual forms of application.

ART. 3. Applications for the admission of pay patients must be made to a member of the Committee, on whose certificate, countersigned by the Physician or Surgeon, they shall be received into the Hospital by the Superintendent, who, in conjunction with the Committee, shall take such securities as may be required.

The price of board and medical attendance, in ordinary cases, for private rooms, and general wards, shall be such as the Committee may determine.

ART. 4. Pay patients, by making special arrangements with the Committee, as well as those sent by railroad and other corporations, may be admitted as boarders, and by conforming to the general rules of the Institution, shall have all its benefits, and have the privilege of selecting their own Physician or Surgeon ; provided they themselves shall compensate said Physician or Surgeon for their services.

ART. 5. Overseers and Directors of the Poor, any Church, Order, and Benevolent Society or Corporation, may obtain admission for persons under their care, provided that the cases are such as are approved by the Committee, and attending Physicians or Surgeons. In all such cases arrangements must be made with the Committee for the payment of whatever rate of charge for boarding they have determined upon, and give such security for the faithful payment of the same as the Committee may require.

ART. 6. Those cases considered by the medical officers most necessitous, urgent and dangerous, and those which are most likely to admit of being relieved, are to have the preference of being received as patients.

ART. 7. The following cases are considered ineligible to the Institution:

- 1st. Those, who, upon due examination, are considered incapable of relief.
- 2d. Those who have complaints to the cure of which other establishments have been appropriated.

3d. Those who, wanting food and not medicine, are more properly objects of relief from Directors of Poor and public charity.

4th. Patients becoming convalescent, are to be discharged by the attending Physician or Surgeon as soon as possible, that their places may be filled by some other afflicted person.

Patients giving a wrong representation of themselves, their circumstances, their disorders, or otherwise, to gain admission, and who, after being admitted are found to have any disorder not considered proper, are to be discharged.

No charity patient is to be continued longer than two months, except upon the recommendation of the medical officers that a more lengthened period will essentially conduce to the patient's health; exceptions to this rule are those cases of lingering disease, where death is inevitable.

Application for admission may be made to the members of the Executive Committee:

WILLIAM MCCREERY, Chairman,	<i>Schmidt & Friday Building, Fifth Ave.</i>
JOSEPH ALBREE,	<i>23 Market Street, Allegheny.</i>
ALEXANDER NIMICK,	<i>96 Water Street.</i>
JOS. F. DENNISTON,	<i>Municipal Hall.</i>
SAMUEL HAMILTON,	<i>87 Fifth Avenue.</i>
JAMES B. SCOTT,	<i>122 Second Avenue.</i>
L. H. HARRIS,	<i>913 Liberty Street.</i>
W. W. YOUNG,	<i>Lawrence Bank.</i>
HENRY PHIPPS, JR.,	<i>Carnegie Bros., Fifth Avenue.</i>



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

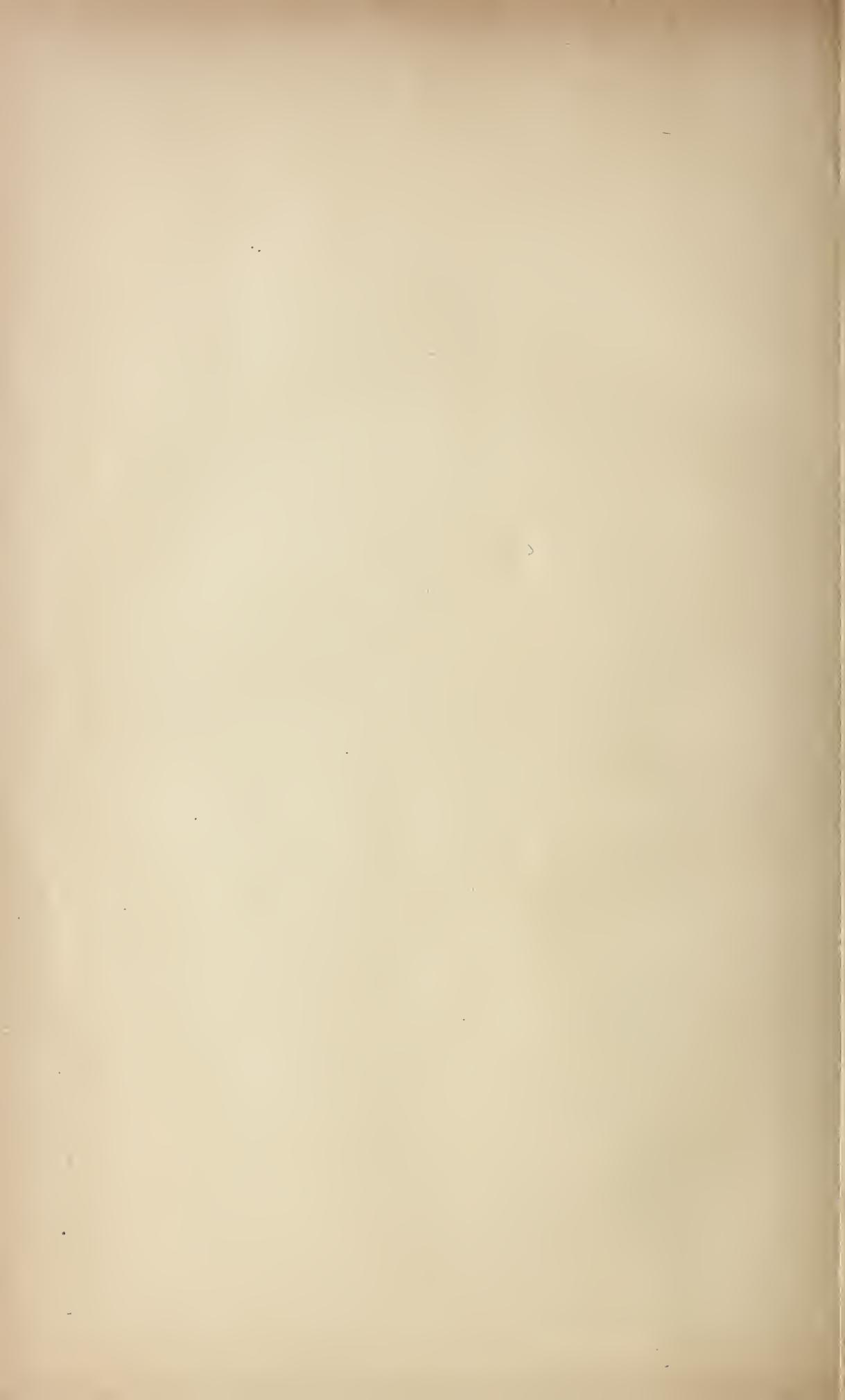
OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR 1890.

PITTSBURGH:

Myers, Shinkle & Co., Printers and Stationers, 528 Wood St.
1890.



Contributions to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

It is desirable that contributions to this charity be sent to JOHN A. HARPER, Treasurer of the Hospital, though they are received by any one of the other Officers or Managers of the Institution,—and contributors should distinctly specify for which department of the Institution and to what purposes they desire their gifts to be applied, whether for present needs, or for the increase of the ENDOWMENT FUNDS.

BEQUESTS.

Bequests should be made in the corporate name of the "WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL," but the department for whose use the bequests are intended should be designated.

All Notices required to be served by law on the Solicitor of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be addressed to

GEORGE SHIRAS, JR., ESQ.,
NO. 100 DIAMOND STREET,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

For Regulations concerning Application for Admission of Patients, see pages 66-67 and 104-105.

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